INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S RIGHTS THESAURUS
International Children's Rights Thesaurus

prepared by
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## International Children's Rights Thesaurus

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Foreword

The Committee on the Rights of the Child, the treaty body responsible for monitoring the 1989 Convention on the Rights of the Child, recognized at its first meeting in 1991 that its effectiveness would depend essentially on the access it had to all relevant sources of information. At the same time, it was acutely aware that unless it had an efficient system for handling information it might be overwhelmed by the sheer volume of data it needed to consider.

By 1991, the Convention was already well on the way to becoming the most widely ratified of all human rights treaties. This was an exhilarating success for the entire children’s rights community, but one that brought with it serious workload implications for the newly convened Committee. It would, first of all, be required to handle an unprecedented number of country reports. Under Article 44 of the Convention, States Parties must submit a comprehensive initial report to the Committee within two years of ratification and thereafter every five years. Secondly, in order to arrive at a meaningful evaluation of these reports, the Committee needed to consider additional information provided by the specialized agencies, UNICEF and “other competent bodies” – including non-governmental organizations (NGOs) – who, under Article 45, may be invited to report to the Committee on aspects of children’s rights falling within their respective mandates. Third, the Committee also planned to review data emerging from reports that States Parties had already submitted to other treaty bodies.

At its second session the Committee recommended that a centralized information and documentation unit, including a computerized database, be created within the then Centre for Human Rights for use by all treaty bodies. It set up a working group to consider what system of information and documentation was best suited to its work and to identify the specific areas that needed to be covered by the system. The working group recognized that, as far as possible, this database should be compatible with information systems already in operation within other specialized agencies and regional and non-governmental organizations. It also stressed the importance of close collaboration with other actors in the human rights field in order to establish a computerized network of information. In the early 1990s, international organizations, individually and collectively, were also looking seriously at how they could best provide information support to the Committee. A first collaborative effort was a workshop on NGO information systems on children’s rights, convened in 1992 by Defence for Children International (DCI) (Geneva), with the active participation of Radda Barnen (Stockholm), the UNICEF International Child Development Centre (ICDC, now known as the UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre, Florence) and UNICEF Geneva. The idea was launched at this workshop of forming a network of organizations interested in pooling their documentation resources and participating in a data exchange system. It was immediately evident that there was both considerable interest in creating such an integrated system of information and documentation and the will to work together to achieve that end.

In October 1993 the Committee requested UNICEF to convene a consultative meeting on information systems for children’s rights. At this workshop, the Committee made known the kinds of information is needed and also outlined its plans on how it intended to share information about the monitoring process. It had, for instance, taken steps to ensure that, in each reporting country, the United Nations Information Centre, or in its absence, the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) country office, make both the country report and the Committee’s summary records relating to the examination of this report freely available to the general public. The Centre for Human Rights (now the Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights) organized a follow-up to this meeting in 1994 during which significant interest was shown in building up an integrated system of information and documentation. Reporting to the General Assembly on the meeting (Doc. A/49/41 19/05/94, point 411), the Committee commented that “it was particularly encouraging to see that the rights of the child had paved the way for a constructive dialogue between the different bodies of the United Nations system, non-gov-
ernmental organizations and the Committee in such a decisive field as that of information”.

In 1994, DCI, Rädda Barnen, ICDC and UNICEF Geneva decided to form a facilitating group to promote the creation of a Child Rights Information Network. This propelling group was later expanded to include the International Children’s Centre (Paris), the NGO Group for the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Geneva), the International Save the Children Alliance (Geneva), Save the Children (London), and the then United Nations Centre for Human Rights (Geneva). In July 1995, a three-day meeting was organized in Paris at the International Children’s Centre to discuss the network. At this meeting, 50 organizations, from every part of the world and at national, regional and international levels, agreed to establish the Child Rights Information Network (CRIN) part of whose purpose is:

To support child rights organizations in their endeavours to develop effective information systems and methods of information exchange, using both electronic and non-electronic and networking tools (Child Rights Information Network Newsletter, Issue No.1, January 1996.)

Developing internationally agreed information-handling tools that can strengthen access to data and effective information exchange is an important part of this commitment. Two such tools are the International Children’s Rights Thesaurus and its companion Children’s Rights Glossary developed within the context of CRIN by the UNICEF International Child Development Centre. Work on these tools was originally led by an international working group made up of representatives from Defence for Children International, the Documentation Centre of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Human Rights Internet, the then United Nations Centre for Human Rights, Rädda Barnen, UNICEF ICDC (now IRC) and UNICEF Geneva. This original group later evolved into a smaller ‘terminology’ group made up of information professionals from Rädda Barnen and UNICEF ICDC, Geneva and New York. Work on the Thesaurus and Glossary was subsequently undertaken by an international thesaurus expert, Anne Di Lauro, and Sharon Detrick, an international jurist and children’s rights specialist.

In information science, a thesaurus enables information-handlers to use a common, ‘controlled’ language when processing information on a given subject which, in turn, allows for accurate information retrieval and exchange internationally. The Thesaurus is intended to be used with the Children’s Rights Glossary, which provides a detailed key to the specialized terminology of children’s rights, and particularly the terminology contained in the Convention on the Rights of the Child. First drafts of the Thesaurus and the Glossary were widely distributed for review. The comments received confirmed the need for this initiative, as well as the potential for this work to serve as the basis for capacity building in information handling for the rights of the child. Indeed, a third information tool - a Children’s Rights Bibliography - has been developed by the Centre with, amongst others, the aim of assisting modestly resourced documentation centres in establishing a basic reference library in children’s rights.

The Thesaurus is trilingual with separate editions in English, French and Spanish. The Glossary was compiled in English and has been translated and adapted into French and into Spanish, with the collaboration of IIDH (Inter-American Institute of Human Rights). It is our hope that by providing a common language for the exchange of information, these tools will help to facilitate communications and collaboration among the many actors working for the realization of children’s rights wherever their entry point into the information system may be.

Mehr Khan
Director
UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre
Introduction

INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN’S RIGHTS THESAURUS

The Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) Thesaurus has been created for use in libraries and documentation centres as a tool for indexing and retrieving documents from the point of view of the Convention.

It is intended to be used in conjunction with the Glossary of Children’s Rights which provides a detailed key to the specialized terminology of the CRC.

The thesaurus is trilingual, with separate editions in English, French and Spanish.

It is envisaged that the users of the CRC Thesaurus will be:
- institutions concerned with monitoring the CRC;
- institutions concerned with either children in general or human rights in general. In this case it is intended for use in conjunction with other thesauri, or as a source for enriching the locally used thesaurus.

While the thesaurus was compiled on the basis of the Glossary of Children’s Rights, compatibility with other relevant thesauri has been maintained where possible.1

Coverage of the Thesaurus

The CRC Thesaurus consists of a core of several hundred terms that express the specific rights and concerns of the Convention together with a number of more general terms that set these issues in their economic and social context. The criterion for inclusion of descriptors in the Thesaurus is their usefulness for indexing and retrieving documents on issues covered by the CRC. We have tried to avoid the temptation to add too many peripheral terms. Users who wish to use descriptors that do not appear in the CRC Thesaurus can do so by adopting them as locally-used descriptors. Users are also welcome to suggest descriptors for inclusion in the next edition of the Thesaurus, keeping in mind the criterion for inclusion mentioned above. (See the Proposal Form at the end of this volume.)

Thesaurus structure

The thesaurus contains descriptors - terms to be used for indexing and retrieval - and non-descriptors, or synonyms, with a “use” reference pointing to the correct term.

To assist the user to select the appropriate term when indexing and retrieving, it is arranged in a way that shows the relationship among the descriptors. The relationships can be hierarchical or non-hierarchical.

It should be stressed that the development of a hierarchy of terms should not be viewed as an attempt to impose a perfect order on the subject matter. It is merely a device to assist users to select the most appropriate descriptor.

The various sections of the thesaurus present these relationships in different ways:

Alphabetical section

This is the main section, with descriptors and non-descriptors interfiled in alphabetical order. It contains all of the applicable information about each descriptor:
- the equivalents of the descriptor in the other two languages;
- a numeric code indicating the theme or themes to which it belongs;
- if necessary, a scope note explaining how the descriptor is used. For descriptors based on the specialized terminology of the CRC, the Glossary should also be consulted;
- UF (Used for) indicates a synonym from which a “use” reference has been made;
- BT (Broader Term) indicates the term(s) immediately above the descriptor in the hierarchy to which it belongs. If the Broader Term is not the term at the top of the hierarchy (Top Term), then the Top Term is also indicated, preceded by one or more plus signs (+). One plus sign indicates that the Top Term is one level above the BT, two plus signs indicates that it is two levels above the BT, etc.;
- NT (Narrower Term) indicates the term(s) immediately below the descriptor in the hierarchy;
- RT (Related Term) indicates terms that are related in a non-hierarchical way to the descriptor.

Thematic display

This section is arranged according to a numerical code. It lists the descriptors by main theme. Some descriptors appear under more than one theme.

Hierarchical display

This section lists, under each top term, the hierarchy of terms that comes under it. Descriptors that have no BT or NT do not appear in this section.

Permuted index

This section is an index to each significant word (excluding such words as “the”, “and” and “of”) in the descriptors and non-descriptors. When the user is approaching the thesaurus with a concept in mind, it is often useful to start with the Permuted index. Descriptors found there should be verified

by referring to the Alphabetical section and reading the scope note, and the broader, narrower and related terms.

**Special aspects of the terminology and structure**

1) Each article of the CRC is included as a descriptor, for example, “CRC article 01”. These descriptors should only be used for indexing if the document specifically refers to the article.

2) Each right in the Convention is included as a descriptor, for example, “Right to education”. Each right has, among its related terms, the CRC articles in which it appears.

3) For each right, the thesaurus also includes descriptors for the group of children or the abstract or concrete concepts associated with the right, for example, “Right to an adequate standard of living” and “Standard of living”.

4) Rights that apply to a special group of children are designated by a descriptor such as “Rights of disabled children”.
   When the rights apply also to subgroups of that group, the rights are not repeated for each subgroup.
   **Example:**
   To express the concept “rights of mentally disabled children”, use the two descriptors “Rights of disabled children” and “Mentally disabled children”.
   To express the concept “Rights of imprisoned children” the two descriptors “Rights of children deprived of their liberty” and “Imprisoned children” should be used.

5) In some cases, specific rights of special groups of children must be expressed by using two descriptors.
   **Example:**
   To express the concept “the right of children deprived of their family environment to alternative care”, the descriptors “Rights of children deprived of their family environment” and “Alternative care” should be used.

6) Whenever a concept is specifically mentioned in the CRC, the relevant article is cited as a related term. If a descriptor does not have a CRC article as a related term, it indicates that it has been included because it is relevant to issues dealt with in the CRC, but it is not specifically mentioned in the CRC, for example, “Child marriage”.

7) As long phrases are not suitable as descriptors, a right is sometimes expressed using a short phrase and the full wording of the right is placed in the scope note.
   **Example:**
   Accusations
   **SN:** Right of the child to be informed promptly and directly of the charges against him or her.

Anne Di Lauro

Anne Di Lauro is an international thesaurus expert who has compiled databases, constructed thesauri, assisted in the creation of data retrieval systems and written manuals for many international and United Nations agencies. For the OECD in Paris she wrote the *Macrothesaurus for Information Processing in the Field of Economic and Social Development* and in Geneva she worked on the United Nations Advisory Committee for the Coordination of Information Systems on the merging of data from several bibliographic information systems. She has also worked for the Food and Agriculture Organization in Rome on the merging of databases and for the International Labour Organization in Trin. For the United Nations in New York she developed and managed the computerized Development Information System and produced the bi-monthly *Development Information Abstracts*. 
INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN’S RIGHTS THESaurus

Alphabetical Display
Abandoned children
Enfants abandonnés / Niños abandonados
02.03
BT: Children deprived of their family environment
+ Children

Abduction
Enlèvement / Secuestro
02.09
SN: Abduction for the purposes of exploitation. Do not confuse with illicit transfer.
UF: Kidnapping
BT: Child exploitation
RT: CRC article 35
+ Protection from abduction
+ Sale and trafficking

Access to appropriate information
Accès à une information appropriée / Acceso a información adecuada
02.02, 02.07
SN: Right of access to appropriate information.
BT: Freedom of information
+++ Human rights
RT: Children's books
CRC article 17
Information
Information dissemination
Injurious information
Mental health
Press

Access to court
Accès à un tribunal / Acceso al sistema judicial
02.10
SN: Right of accused child to have the matter determined without delay by a competent, independent and impartial authority or judicial body.
BT: Rights of accused children
+++ Human rights
Rights of children deprived of their liberty
+++ Human rights
RT: CRC article 57
CRC article 40
Fair trial
Independent and impartial authority
Juvenile courts

Access to the CRC
Adhésion à la CDE / Adhesión a la CDN
05.01
RT: Ratification of the CRC
States Parties

Accident prevention
Prévention des accidents / Prevención de accidentes
02.04
RT: CRC article 24
Right to health and health services
Safety education

Accompanied refugee children
Enfants réfugiés accompagnés / Niños refugiados acompañados
03.01
BT: Refugee children
+ Children
RT: CRC article 22
Rights of refugee children
Unaccompanied refugee children

Accusations
Accusations / Acusaciones
02.10
SN: Right of the child to be informed promptly and directly of the charges against him or her.
BT: Rights of accused children
+++ Human rights
RT: CRC article 40
Due process

Accused children
Enfants inculpés / Niños acusados
02.10
BT: Children
RT: CRC article 40
Due process
Rights of accused children

Adolescents
Adolescents / Adolescentes
02.03
BT: Children

Adopted children
Enfants adoptés / Niños adoptados
02.03
BT: Children
RT: Children concerned by adoption
CRC article 21
Rights of children concerned by adoption

Adoption
Adoption / Adopción
02.03
BT: Alternative care
+ Care of children
NT: Intercountry adoption
National adoption
RT: CRC article 20
CRC article 21
Rights of children deprived of their family environment
Rights of children concerned by adoption

Advocacy material
Matériel de sensibilisation / Material de sensibilización
08.31
BT: Documents
RT: Children's rights advocacy

Afghanistan
Afghanistan / Afganistán
10.05
BT: Southwestern Asia
+++ Asia and the Pacific

Africa
Afrique / África
10.01
NT: Africa South of Sahara
English-speaking Africa
French-speaking Africa
North Africa

Africa South of Sahara
Afrique au Sud du Sahara / África al Sur del Sahara
10.01
BT: Africa

African Charter
Charter africaine / Carta Africana
05.01
BT: International treaties
+++ Law
RT: Children's rights

Age
Age / Edad
01.01
NT: Minimum age
RT: Majority

Aims of education
Objectifs de l'éducation / Finas de la educación
02.05
RT: Child development
CRC article 29
Education

Albania
Albanie / Albania
10.04
BT: Central and Eastern Europe
+ Europe
Mediterranean countries

Alcohol
Alcool / Alcohol
06.03
UF: Alcoholism
BT: Social problems

Alcoholism
US: Alcoholism

Algeria
Algérie / Argelia
10.01
BT: Arab countries
French-speaking Africa
+ Africa
Maghreb
+++ Africa
Mediterranean countries

Alternative care
Protection de remplacement / Cuidado alternativo
02.03
BT: Care of children
NT: Adoption
+ Foster placement
Institutional care
Kafala
RT: Child-care services
Children deprived of their family environment
CRC article 20
Orphanages
Periodic review of placement
Rights of children deprived of their family environment

Alternative NGO reports
Rapports alternatifs des ONG / Informes alternativos de ONGs
08.01
SN: Reports to the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child by non-governmental organizations.
BT: Reports
+ Documents
RT: Monitoring of the CRC
NGO

Alternative sentences
USE: Non-custodial measures

American Samoa
Samoa americaines / Samoa Americana
10.06
BT: Oceania
+ Asia and the Pacific
RT: United States

Americas
Amériques / Américas
10.02
NT: Caribbean
North America
South America

Armparo
Armaro / Armaparo
04.01
SN: Judicial protection that exists as a constitutional provision in several Latin American countries guaranteeing the right to recourse to a competent court for protection against acts that violate fundamental rights.
RT: Human rights

Andean region
Région andine / Región Andina
10.02
BT: South America
+ Americas
NT: Bolivia
Chile
Colombia
Ecuador
Peru
Venezuela

Andorra
Andorre / Andorra
10.04
BT: Western Europe
+ Europe

Angola
Angola / Angola
10.01
BT: Southern Africa
+ Africa

Anguilla
Anguilla / Anguila
10.02
BT: Caribbean
+ Americas

Antigua and Barbuda
Antigua-et-Barbuda / Antigua y Barbuda
10.02
BT: Caribbean
+ Americas

Appeal
Appel / Apelación
02.10

SN: Right to appeal.
BT: Rights of convicted children
++ Human rights
RT: CRC article 40

Arabic countries
Pays arabes / Países Árabes
10.05
NT: Algeria
Arab Gulf States
Djibouti
Egypt
Iraq
Jordan
Lebanon
Libya
Mauritania
Morocco
Sudan
Syria
Tunisia
Yemen
RT: Middle East

Arab Gulf States
États arabes du Golfe / Estados Árabes del Golfo
10.05
BT: Arab countries
Western Asia
++ Asia and the Pacific
NT: Bahrain
Kuwait
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
United Arab Emirates

Arbitrary arrest
Arrestation arbitraire / Arreto arbitrario
02.10
BT: Arrest
+ Deprivation of liberty
Children's rights violations
RT: CRC article 37
Liberty of person
Rights of children deprived of their liberty

Arbitrary detention
Détention arbitraire / Detención arbitraria
02.10
BT: Detention
+ Deprivation of liberty
Children's rights violations
RT: CRC article 37
Liberty of person

Argentina
Argentine / Argentina
10.02

Armed conflicts
Conflits armés / Conflictos armados
03.02

UF: Wars
NT: Civil war
RT: Child prisoners of war
Child soldiers
Children in armed conflicts
CRC article 38
Land mines
Rights of children in armed conflicts

Armenia
Arménie / Armenia
10.04
BT: Central and Eastern Europe
+ Europe

Arrest
Arrestation / Arreto
02.10
BT: Deprivation of liberty
NT: Arbitrary arrest
RT: Arrested children
CRC article 37
Detention
Liberty of person
Rights of children deprived of their liberty

Arrested children
Enfants arrêtés / Niños arrestados
02.10
BT: Children deprived of their liberty
++ Children
RT: Arrest
CRC article 37
Rights of children deprived of their liberty

Articles
Article / Artículos
08.01
SN: Periodical articles.
BT: Documents

Aruba
Aruba / Aruba
10.02
BT: Caribbean
+ Americas
RT: Netherlands Antilles

Asia
Asie / Asia
10.03
BT: Asia and the Pacific
NT: Central Asia
East Asia
South Asia
South-East Asia
Southwestern Asia
Western Asia

Asia and the Pacific
Asie et Pacifique / Asia y el Pacífico
10.06
UF: Pacific region
NT: Asia
Oceania

Assistance of an interpreter
Assistance d'un interprète / Asistencia de un intérprete
02.10
SN: Right to the assistance of an interpreter.
BT: Rights of accused children
++ Human rights
RT: CRC article 40
Audiovisual materials
Matériel audiovisuel / Material audiovisual
08.01
BT: Documents
NT: Video recordings

Australia
Australia / Australia
10.06
BT: Oceania
+ Asia and the Pacific
RT: Cocos Islands

Austria
Austria / Austria
10.04
BT: Western Europe
+ Europe

Azerbaijan
Azerbaijan / Azerbaiyjan
10.04
BT: Central and Eastern Europe
+ Europe

Bahamas
Bahamas / Bahamas
10.02
BT: Caribbean
+ Americas

Bahrain
Bahrain / Bahrain
10.05
BT: Arab Gulf States
+ Arab countries
+++ Asia and the Pacific

Baltic States
States baltes / Estados Bálticos
10.04
BT: Central and Eastern Europe
+ Europe
NT: Estonia
Latvia
Lithuania

Bangladesh
Bangladesh / Bangladesh
10.03
BT: South Asia
+++ Asia and the Pacific

Barbados
Barbados / Barbados
10.02
BT: Caribbean
+ Americas

Basic education
Éducation de base / Educación básica
02.06
SN: Instruction in subjects of primary education, social skills and community responsibilities.
BT: Education
NT: Civic education
Environmental education
Health education
Human rights education
Literacy
Moral education
Peace education
Safety education

Belarus
Belarus / Bielorrusia
10.04
BT: Central and Eastern Europe
+ Europe

Belgium
Bélgica / Bélgica
10.04
BT: Western Europe
+ Europe

Belize
Belize / Belice
10.02
BT: Central America

Benin
Benin / Benín
10.01
BT: French-speaking Africa
+ Africa
West Africa
+++ Africa

Bermuda
Bermudas / Bahamas
10.02
BT: North America
+ Americas

Best interests of the child
Intérêt supérieur de l’enfant / Interés superior del niño
02.08
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: CRC article 03
CRC article 18
CRC article 21

Bhutan
Bhutan / Bután
10.03
BT: South Asia
+++ Asia and the Pacific

Bilateral agreements
USE: International treaties

Birth registration
Enregistrement de la naissance / Inscripción del nacimiento
02.02, 06.04
RT: CRC article 07
Right to registration of birth

Bolivia
Bolivia / Bolivia
10.02
BT: Andean region
+ Americas

Bonded labour
Servitude pour dettes / Servidud por deudas
02.09
UF: Debt bondage
BT: Exploitation of child labour
+++ Child exploitation

Bosnia and Herzegovina
Bosnia-Herzegovina / Bosnia y Herzegovina
10.04
BT: Western Europe
+ Europe

Botswana
Botswana / Botswana
10.01
BT: English-speaking Africa
+ Africa
Southern Africa
+++ Africa

Boys
Garçons / Muchachos
02.03
BT: Children

Brazil
Brasil / Brasil
10.02
BT: South America
+ Americas

Breastfeeding
Allaitement maternel / Lactancia materna
02.04
RT: Child nutrition
CRC article 24
Maternal and child health
Right to health and health services

British Virgin Islands
îles Vierges britanniques / Islas Vírgenes Británicas
10.02
BT: Caribbean
+ Americas
RT: United Kingdom

Brunei Darussalam
Brunei Darussalam / Brunei Darussalam
10.03
BT: South-East Asia
+++ Asia and the Pacific

Bulgaria
Bulgaria / Bulgaria
10.04
BT: Central and Eastern Europe
+ Europe

Burkina Faso
Burkina Faso / Burkina Faso
10.01
BT: French-speaking Africa
+ Africa
West Africa
+++ Africa

Burundi
Burundi / Burundi
10.01
BT: Central Africa
+++ Africa
French-speaking Africa
+ Africa

Cambodia
Cambodge / Camboya
10.03
BT: South-East Asia
+++ Asia and the Pacific

Cameroon
Cameroon / Camerún
10.01
BT: Central Africa
+++ Africa
French-speaking Africa
+ Africa

Bulgaria
Bulgaria / Bulgaria
10.04
BT: Central and Eastern Europe
+ Europe

Burkina Faso
Burkina Faso / Burkina Faso
10.01
BT: French-speaking Africa
+ Africa
West Africa
+++ Africa

Burundi
Burundi / Burundi
10.01
BT: Central Africa
+++ Africa
French-speaking Africa
+ Africa

Cameroon
Cameroon / Camerún
10.01
BT: Central Africa
+++ Africa
French-speaking Africa
+ Africa
Canada
Canada / Canadá
10.02
BT: North America
+ Americas

Cape Verde
Cap-Vert / Cabo Verde
10.04
BT: West Africa
+ Africa

Capital punishment
Peine capital / Pena capital
02.10
UF: Death penalty
BT: Penal sanctions
+ Punishment
RT: CRC article 37
Freedom from capital punishment
Life imprisonment
Minimum age

Care of children
Soins aux enfants / Cuidado de niños
02.05
NT: Alternative care
Care of disabled children
Parental care
RT: Care standards
Child-care services
Children
CRC article 03
CRC article 18
Protection of children
Right to appropriate standards of care
Right to care and protection

Care of disabled children
Prise en charge des enfants handicapés / Cuidado de niños discapacitados
03.03
BT: Care of children
RT: CRC article 23
Disabled children
Rights of disabled children

Care standards
Normes de soins / Normas de cuidado
02.05
RT: Care of children
CRC article 03
Occupational qualifications
Periodic review of placement
Right to appropriate standards of care

Caribbean
Caribbean / Caribe
10.02
BT: Americas
NT: Anguilla
Antigua and Barbuda
Aruba
Bahamas
Barbados
British Virgin Islands
Cayman Islands
Cuba
Dominica
Dominican Republic
Grenada
Guadeloupe
Haiti
Jamaica
Martinique
Monserrat
Netherlands Antilles
Puerto Rico
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Trinidad and Tobago
Turks and Caicos Islands
United States Virgin Islands

Case studies
Estudes de cas / Estudios de caso
07.01
BT: Documents
Research methods

Cayman Islands
Iles Caïmanes / Islas Caimán
10.02
BT: Caribbean
+ Americas
RT: United Kingdom

Censuses
Recensements / Censos
07.01
BT: Research methods

Central Africa
Afrique centrale / África Central
10.01
BT: Africa South of Sahara
+ Africa
NT: Burundi
Cameroon
Central African Republic
Chad
Congo
Congo DR
Equatorial Guinea
Gabon
Rwanda
São Tomé and Príncipe

Central African Republic
République centrafricaine / República Centroafrican
10.01
BT: Central Africa
+ Africa
French-speaking Africa
+ Africa

Central America
Amérique centrale / América Central
10.02
NT: Belize
Costa Rica
El Salvador
Guatemala
Honduras
Nicaragua
Panama

Central and Eastern Europe
Europe centrale et orientale / Europa Central y Oriental
10.04
UF: Eastern Europe
BT: Europe
NT: Albania
Armenia
Azerbaijan
Baltic States
Belarus
Bulgaria
Czech Republic
Georgia
Hungary
Moldova
Poland
Romania
Russian Federation
Slovakia
Ukraine

Central Asia
Asie centrale / Asia Central
10.05
BT: Asia
+ Asia and the Pacific
NT: Kazakhstan
Kyrgyzstan
Tajikistan
Turkmenistan
Uzbekistan

Chad
Tchad / Chad
10.01
BT: Central Africa
+ Africa
French-speaking Africa
+ Africa

Child abuse
Masuwas traitements envers les enfants / Abuso del niño
02.03
BT: Child abuse and neglect
NT: Mental abuse
Physical abuse
Sexual abuse
RT: Corporal punishment
CRC article 19
CRC article 39
Protection from abuse and neglect
Right to recovery and reintegration
Violence

Child abuse and neglect
Masuwas traitements et négligence envers
les enfants / Abuso y trato negligente del niño
02.03
NT: Child abuse
Child neglect
RT: CRC article 19
CRC article 39
Protection from abuse and neglect
Right to recovery and reintegration

Child-care services
Services de prise en charge des enfants / Servicios de cuidado del niño
02.05
SN: Institutions, facilities and services for the care of children.
BT: Social services
NT: Day-care centres
RT: Alternative care
Care of children
CRC article 18
Family policy

Child development
Développement de l'enfant / Desarrollo del niño
Child exploitation

Exploitation des enfants / Exploatación del niño

02.09

RT: Abduction

Criminal exploitation

Drugs-related exploitation

Economic exploitation

Sale and trafficking

Sexual exploitation

RT: CRC article 19

CRC article 23

CRC article 27

CRC article 29

Right to survival and development

Rights of disabled children

Child health

Santé de l'enfant / Salud del niño

02.04

BT: Maternal and child health

+ Health

RT: CRC article 24

Health programmes

Health services

Right to health and health services

Child labour

Travail des enfants / Trabajo de menores

02.02

UF: Child work

RT: Child workers

CRC article 32

Exploitation of child labour

ILO conventions

Minimum age

Child legislation

Législation concernant les enfants / Legislación sobre infancia

06.01

RT: Juvenile justice

Labour standards

Child marriage

Mariage d'enfants / Matrimonio de niños

06.03

BT: Traditional practices

RT: Dowry

Minimum age

Child mortality

Mortalité juvénile / Mortalidad en la niñez

92.04

BT: Mortality

RT: Child survival

CRC article 24

Infant mortality

Right to health and health services

Child neglect

Négligence envers les enfants / Trato negligente al niño

02.03

BT: Child abuse and neglect

RT: CRC article 19

CRC article 39

Protection from abuse and neglect

Right to recovery and reintegration

Child nutrition

Nutrition infantile / Nutrición infantil

02.04

BT: Nutrition

RT: Breastfeeding

CRC article 34

CRC article 27

Malnutrition

Nutrition education

Nutrition policy

Nutrition programmes

Nutritional labour

Right to adequate standard of living

Right to health and health services

Child pornography

Pornographie enfantine / Pornografía infantil

02.09

SN: Use of children in pornographic performances and materials.

BT: Sexual exploitation

+ Child exploitation

+++ Child abuse and neglect

RT: CRC article 34

Protection from sexual exploitation

Child poverty

Pauvreté des enfants / Pobreza infantil

06.03

BT: Poverty

+ Social problems

RT: Poor children

Child prisoners of war

Enfants prisonniers de guerre / Niños prisioneros de guerra

03.02

BT: Children deprived of their liberty

+ Children

Children in armed conflicts

+ Children

RT: Armed conflicts

Child soldiers

Geneva Conventions

Imprisoned children

Right to recovery and reintegration

Rights of children in armed conflicts

Child prostitution

Prostitution enfantine / Prostitución infantil

02.09

BT: Exploitation of child labour

++ Child exploitation

Sexual exploitation

+ Child exploitation

+++ Child abuse and neglect

RT: CRC article 34

Protection from sexual exploitation

Child soldiers

Enfants soldats / Niños soldados

03.02

BT: Children

RT: Armed conflicts

Child prisoners of war

Children in armed conflicts

Geneva Conventions

Participation in hostilities

Recruitment

Rights of children in armed conflicts

Child survival

Survie infantile / Supervivencia del niño

02.04

SN: Survival rates of infants and children.

RT: Child mortality

Infant mortality

Right to survival and development

Child work

USE: Child labour

Child workers

Enfants au travail / Niños trabajadores

02.08

BT: Children

RT: Child labour

CRC article 32

Exploitation of child labour

Child-headed families

USE: Child heads of household

Children

Enfants / Niños

02.03

UF: Minors

NT: Accused children

Adolescents

Adopted children

Boys

Child heads of household

Child soldiers

Child workers

Children as witnesses

Children born out of wedlock

Children concerned by adoption

Children deprived of their family environment

Children deprived of their liberty

Children in armed conflicts

Children in emergency situations

Children in especially difficult circumstances

Children of working parents

Convicted children

Disabled children

Displaced children

Foster children

Girls

Indigenous children

Migrant children

Minority children

Poor children

Refugee children

Stree children
Unborn children

RT: Care of children
Definition of a child
Majority
Protection of children

Children as witnesses
Enfants témoins / Niños como testigos
02.10
BT: Children

Children at risk
USE: Children in especially difficult circumstances

Children born in prison
Enfants nés en prison / Niños nacidos en la cárcel
02.10
BT: Children deprived of their liberty + Children
RT: Imprisoned children
Right not to be separated from parents

Children born out of wedlock
Enfants nés hors mariage / Niños nacidos fuera de matrimonio
02.03
BT: Children
RT: Discrimination based on birth
Freedom from discrimination

Children concerned by adoption
Enfants touchés par l’adoption / Niños sujetos a adopción
02.03
BT: Children
RT: Adopted children
CRC article 21
Rights of children concerned by adoption

Children deprived of their family environment
Enfants privés de leur milieu familial / Niños privados de su ambiente familiar
02.03
BT: Children
NT: Abandoned children
Orphans
RT: Alternative care
CRC article 20
Rights of children deprived of their family environment

Children deprived of their liberty
Enfants privés de liberté / Niños privados de libertad
02.10
BT: Children
NT: Arrested children
Child prisoners of war
Children born in prison
Detained children
Imprisoned children
RT: CRC article 37
Deprivation of liberty
Liberty of person
Rights of children deprived of their liberty

Children in armed conflicts
Enfants en situation de conflits armés / Niños en situación de conflictos armados
03.02
SN: Both as victims and as soldiers.

BT: Children
NT: Child prisoners of war
RT: Armed conflicts
Child soldiers
Children in emergency situations
CRC article 38
CRC article 39
Right to recovery and reintegration
Rights of children in armed conflicts

Children in emergency situations
Enfants dans des situations d’urgence / Niños en situación de emergencia
02.01
SN: Children in natural or manmade disaster situations.
BT: Children
RT: Children in armed conflicts
Children in especially difficult circumstances
Disasters
Displaced children
Emergency relief
Refugee children

Children in especially difficult circumstances
Enfants vivant dans des conditions particulièrement difficiles / Niños en circunstancias especialmente difíciles
02.03
UF: Children at risk
Vulnerable groups
BT: Children
RT: Children in emergency situations
CRC Preamble

Children in prison
USE: Imprisoned children

Children of working parents
Enfants de parents qui travaillent / Niños cuyos padres trabajan
02.03
BT: Children
RT: CRC article 18
Day-care centres
Right to childcare services
Working parents

Children’s books
Livres pour enfants / Libros para niños
02.02, 02.07
BT: Media
RT: Access to appropriate information
CRC article 17

Children’s participation
Participation des enfants / Participación de los niños
06.03
SN: Participation of children in social life or movements, voluntary activities, etc.
BT: Social participation

Children’s rights
Droits de l’enfant / Derechos del niño
02.01
BT: Human rights
NT: Best interests of the child
Equal access
Equal opportunity
Equality of parents
Freedom from capital punishment

Rights from cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment
Freedom from discrimination
Freedom from life imprisonment
Freedom from torture
Freedom of association
Freedom of conscience
Freedom of expression
Freedom of peaceful assembly
Freedom of religion
Freedom of thought
Liberty of person
Minimum age
Protection from abduction
Protection from abuse and neglect
Protection from drug abuse
Protection from drug related exploitation
Protection from exploitation
Protection from harmful work
Protection from hazardous work
Respect for correspondence
Respect for family
Respect for home
Respect for honour and reputation
Respect for parental guidance
Respect for the views of the child
Right not to be separated from parents
Right to a name
Right to acquire a nationality
Right to adequate standard of living
Right to appropriate standards of care
Right to be heard
Right to benefit from social security
Right to care and protection
Right to childcare services
Right to contact with both parents
Right to education
Right to family reconstitution
Right to health and health services
Right to humane school discipline
Right to information or absent parent or child
Right to know one’s parents
Right to life
Right to parental care
Right to participate in cultural life
Right to play and recreation
Right to preserve one’s identity
Right to privacy
Right to recovery and reintegration
Right to recovery of maintenance
Right to registration of birth
Right to rest and leisure
Right to survival and development
Rights of accused children
Rights of children deprived of their family environment
Rights of children concerned by adoption
Rights of children deprived of their liberty
Rights of children in armed conflicts
Rights of convicted children
Rights of disabled children
Rights of indigenous children
Rights of minority children
Rights of refugee children

RT: African Charter
Children’s rights advocacy
Children’s rights programmes
Children’s rights projects
Children's rights violations
CRC
CRC Committee
Declaration on the Rights of the Child
Geneva Declaration
Gross children's rights violations
Implementation of the CRC
Promotion of children's rights
Restrictions of rights

Children's rights advocacy
Plaidoyer en faveur des droits de l'enfant / Defensa de los derechos del niño
04.01
BT: Promotion of children's rights
RT: Advocacy material
Children's rights

Children's rights programmes
Programmes en faveur des droits de l'enfant / Programas de los derechos del niño
04.01
NT: Children's rights projects
RT: Children's rights
Promotion of children's rights

Children's rights projects
Projets en faveur des droits de l'enfant / Proyectos sobre derechos del niño
04.01
BT: Children's rights programmes
RT: Children's rights
Promotion of children's rights

Children's rights violations
Violaciones de los derechos del niño / Violaciones de los derechos del niño
02.01
NT: Arbitrary arrest
Gross children's rights violations
RT: Children's rights
Implementation of the CRC
Monitoring of the CRC
Obligation of States Parties
Reporting obligations

Chile
Chile / Chile
10.02
BT: Andean region
++ Americas

China
Chine / China
10.03
BT: East Asia
++ Asia and the Pacific

Civic education
Instruction civique / Educación cívica
02.06
BT: Basic education
+ Education
RT: CRC article 29

Civil war
Guerre civile / Guerra civil
03.02
BT: Armed conflicts
RT: Ethnic conflicts

Cocos Islands
Isles des Cocos / Islas Cocos
10.06
SN: Cocos (Keeling) Islands.
BT: Oceania
+ Asia and the Pacific
RT: Australia

Congo
Congo / Congo
10.01
BT: Central Africa
++ Africa
French speaking Africa
+ Africa

Congo DR
Congo RD / Congo RD
10.01
UF: Democratic Republic of Congo
Zaïre
BT: Central Africa
++ Africa
French speaking Africa
+ Africa

Contact with family
Contact avec sa famille / Contacto con la familia
02.10
SN: Right of children deprived of their liberty to maintain contact with family through correspondence and visits.
BT: Rights of children deprived of their liberty
++ Human rights
RT: CRC article 37

Conviction on the Rights of the Child
USE: CRC

Convicted children
Enfants condamnés / Niños declarados culpables
02.10
BT: Children
RT: CRC article 40
Rights of convicted children

Cook Islands
Îles Cook / Islas Cook
10.06
BT: Oceania
++ Asia and the Pacific

Corporal punishment
Châtiments corporels / Castigos corporales
02.06
BT: Punishment
RT: Child abuse
Physical abuse
Protection from abuse and neglect
Right to humane school discipline
School discipline

Costa Rica
Costa Rica / Costa Rica
10.02
BT: Central America

Côte d'Ivoire
Côte d'Ivoire / Côte d'Ivoire
10.01
BT: French speaking Africa
++ Africa
West Africa
++ Africa

Counselling
Consultation / Asesoramiento
02.05
SN: Giving advice, information or encouragement to people in need, including guidance for parents.
UF: Guidance
BT: Social services
NT: Psychological counselling
RT: Educational guidance
Noncustodial measures
Vocational guidance

Country studies
Estudes de país / Estudios de países
08.01
SN: Comprehensive studies of a country.
BT: Documents

CRC
CDE / CDN
05.01
SN: United Nations Convention on the
Use as a descriptor when the document
refers to the Convention in general.
When the document refers to a specific
article of the Convention, use the
descriminator for that article number.
UF: Convention on the Rights of the Child
BT: International treaties
+++ Law
RT: Applicability of the CRC
Children’s rights
Dissemination of the CRC
Implementation of the CRC
Incorporation of the CRC
Monitoring of the CRC
Promotion of children’s rights
Ratification of the CRC
Transformation of the CRC

CRC article 04
CDE article 04 / CDN article 04
04.01
RT: Financial resources
Implementation of the CRC
International cooperation

CRC article 05
CDE article 05 / CDN article 05
02.03
RT: Evolving capacities of the child
Extended family
Parental guidance
Parental responsibility
Respect for parental guidance

CRC article 06
CDE article 06 / CDN article 06
02.02, 02.05
RT: Child development
Right to life
Right to survival and development

CRC article 07
CDE article 07 / CDN article 07
02.02
RT: Birth registration
Parental care
Right to a name
Right to acquire a nationality
Right to know one’s parents
Right to parental care
Right to registration of birth

CRC article 08
CDE article 08 / CDN article 08
02.02
RT: Identity
Nationality
Right to preserve one’s identity

CRC article 09
CDE article 09 / CDN article 09
02.03
RT: Right not to be separated from parents
Right to contact with both parents
Right to information on absent parent
or child
Separation from parents
Separation of parents

CRC article 10
CDE article 10 / CDN article 10
02.03
RT: Family reunification
Restrictions of rights
Right to contact with both parents
Right to family reunification

CRC article 11
CDE article 11 / CDN article 11
02.03
RT: Illicit transfer and nonreturn
International instruments
Protection from illicit transfer and
nonreturn

CRC article 12
CDE article 12 / CDN article 12
02.01
RT: Evolving capacities of the child
Respect for the views of the child
Right to be heard

CRC article 13
CDE article 13 / CDN article 13
02.02
RT: Freedom of expression
Freedom of information
Restrictions of rights

CRC article 14
CDE article 14 / CDN article 14
02.02
RT: Evolving capacities of the child
Freedom of conscience
Freedom of religion
Freedom of thought
Parental guidance
Restrictions of rights

CRC article 15
CDE article 15 / CDN article 15
02.02
RT: Freedom of association
Freedom of peaceful assembly
Restrictions of rights

CRC article 16
CDE article 16 / CDN article 16
02.02
RT: Privacy
Respect for correspondence
Respect for family
Respect for home
Respect for honour and reputation
Right to privacy

CRC article 17
CDE article 17 / CDN article 17
02.02
RT: Access to appropriate information
Children’s books
Information dissemination
Injurious information
International cooperation
Language minority children
Mass media
Mental health

CRC article 18
CDE article 18 / CDN article 18
02.03, 02.05
RT: Best interests of the child
Care of children
Child-care services
Children of working parents
Equality of parents
Parental responsibility
Right to child-care services

CRC article 19
CDE article 19 / CDN article 19
02.03
RT: Child abuse
Child abuse and neglect
Child exploitation
Child neglect
Mental abuse
Physical abuse
Protection from abuse and neglect
Sexual abuse
Social programmes
Violence

CRC article 20
CDE article 20 / CDN article 20
02.03
RT: Adoption
   Alternative care
   Children deprived of their family environment
   Foster placement
   Institutional care
   Kafala
   Rights of children deprived of their family environment

CRC article 21
CDE article 21 / CDN articulo 21
02.03
   RT: Adopted children
   Adoption
   Best interests of the child
   Children concerned by adoption
   Intercountry adoption
   International instruments
   National adoption
   Rights of children concerned by adoption

CRC article 22
CDE article 22 / CDN articulo 22
03.01
   RT: Accompanied refugee children
   Family tracing
   Humanitarian assistance
   Refugee children
   Refugee organizations
   Refugee status
   Rights of refugee children
   Unaccompanied refugee children

CRC article 23
CDE article 23 / CDN articulo 23
03.03
   RT: Care of disabled children
   Child development
   Disabled children
   Equal access
   Equal opportunity
   International cooperation
   Mentally disabled children
   Physically disabled children
   Rehabilitation of disabled children
   Rights of disabled children
   Social integration
   Special education
   Spiritual development
   State aid

CRC article 24
CDE article 24 / CDN articulo 24
02.04
   RT: Accident prevention
   Breastfeeding
   Child health
   Child mortality
   Child nutrition
   Disease control
   Drinking water
   Environmental education
   Equal access
   Family planning
   Health
   Health education
   Health services
   Hygiene
   infant mortality
   International cooperation
   Malnutrition
   Nutrition education
   Pollution
   Postnatal care
   Prenatal care
   Preventive medicine
   Primary health care
   Right to health and health services
   Safety education
   Sanitation
   Traditional practices

CRC article 25
CDE article 25 / CDN articulo 25
02.03
   RT: Periodic review of placement

CRC article 26
CDE article 26 / CDN articulo 26
02.05
   RT: Right to benefit from social security
   Social security

CRC article 27
CDE article 27 / CDN articulo 27
02.03, 02.05
   RT: Child development
   Child nutrition
   Family assistance
   Housing
   Housing conditions
   Housing programmes
   International instruments
   Maintenance obligations
   Mental development
   Moral development
   Nutrition programmes
   Parental responsibility
   Physical development
   Recovery of maintenance
   Right to adequate standard of living
   Right to recovery of maintenance
   Socialization
   Spiritual development
   Standard of living

CRC article 28
CDE article 28 / CDN articulo 28
02.06
   RT: Compulsory education
   Dropout rate
   Education
   Educational grants
   Educational guidance
   Equal access
   Equal opportunity
   Free education
   General education
   Higher education
   Illiteracy
   International cooperation
   Literacy
   Primary education
   Right to education
   Right to humane school discipline
   School attendance
   School discipline
   Science education
   Secondary education
   Teaching methods
   Technical education
   Vocational education
   Vocational guidance

CRC article 29
CDE article 29 / CDN articulo 29
02.06
   RT: Aims of education
   Child development
   Civic education
   Education
   Educational institutions
   Environmental education
   Human rights education
   Moral education
   Peace education

CRC article 30
CDE article 30 / CDN articulo 30
03.04
   RT: Ethnic minority children
   Freedom of religion
   Indigenous children
   Language minority children
   Minority children
   Religious minority children
   Right to enjoy own culture
   Right to use own language
   Rights of indigenous children
   Rights of minority children

CRC article 31
CDE article 31 / CDN articulo 31
02.07
   RT: Equal access
   Equal opportunity
   Leisure
   Play
   Recreation
   Rest
   Right to participate in cultural life
   Right to play and recreation
   Right to rest and leisure

CRC article 32
CDE article 32 / CDN articulo 32
02.08, 02.09
   RT: Child exploitation
   Child labour
   Child workers
   Economic exploitation
   Exploitation of child labour
   Harmful work
   Hazardous work
   Hours of work
   International instruments
   Labour standards
   Minimum age
   Protection from economic exploitation
   Protection from exploitation
   Protection from harmful work
   Protection from hazardous work
   Working conditions

CRC article 33
CDE article 33 / CDN articulo 33
02.09
   RT: Drug abuse
   Drug education
   Drugs-related exploitation
   Protection from drug abuse
   Protection from drugs-related exploitation

CRC article 34
CDE article 34 / CDN articulo 34
02.09
RT: Child exploitation
   Child pornography
   Child prostitution
   Protection from exploitation
   Protection from sexual exploitation
   Sexual abuse
   Sexual exploitation

CRC article 35
CDE article 35 / CDN article 35
02.09
RT: Abduction
   Child exploitation
   Protection from abduction
   Protection from sale and trafficking
   Sale and trafficking

CRC article 36
CDE article 36 / CDN article 36
02.09
RT: Child exploitation
   Protection from exploitation

CRC article 37
CDE article 37 / CDN article 37
02.02, 02.10
RT: Access to court
   Arbitrary arrest
   Arbitrary detention
   Arrest
   Arrested children
   Capital punishment
   Children deprived of their liberty
   Contact with family
   Cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment
   Detained children
   Detention
   Freedom from capital punishment
   Freedom from cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment
   Freedom from life imprisonment
   Freedom from torture
   Imprisoned children
   Imprisonment
   Independent and impartial authority
   Legal assistance
   Liberty of person
   Life imprisonment
   Minimum age
   Punishment
   Rights of children deprived of their liberty
   Separation from adult prisoners
   Torture

CRC article 38
CDE article 38 / CDN article 38
03.02
RT: Armed conflicts
   Children in armed conflicts
   Humanitarian law
   Minimum age
   Participation in hostilities
   Recruitment
   Rights of children in armed conflicts

CRC article 39
CDE article 39 / CDN article 39
02.03, 02.05
RT: Child abuse
   Child abuse and neglect
   Child exploitation

CRC article 40
CDE article 40 / CDN article 40
02.10
RT: Access to court
   Accusations
   Accused children
   Appeal
   Assistance of an interpreter
   Convicted children
   Criminal responsibility
   Divisions
   Due process
   Examination of witnesses
   Fair trial
   Independent and impartial authority
   International instruments
   Juvenile courts
   Juvenile justice
   Legal assistance
   Legal defence
   Minimum age
   Non-custodial measures
   Nullum crimen sine lege
   Presumption of innocence
   Privacy
   Prompt trial
   Right to privacy
   Rights of accused children
   Rights of convicted children
   Self-incriminating evidence
   Social integration
   Trial in the presence of legal assistance
   Trial in the presence of parents
   Youth magistrates

CRC Committee
Comité CDE / Comité de la CDN
04.01
SN: United Nations Committee on the Rights of the Child
UF: Committee on the Rights of the Child
BT: UN treaty monitoring bodies
++++ Organizations
RT: Children's rights
CRC article 43
Implementation of the CRC

CRC Committee documents
Documents du Comité CDE / Documentos del Comité de la CDN
08.01
BT: UN documents
   + Documents
   NT: Concluding observations
      Reports to the General Assembly
      Reservations and declarations
      States Parties' reports
      Summary records

CRC Preamble
Préambule de la CDE / Preámbulo de la CDN
02.01
RT: Children in especially difficult circumstances
   Unborns children

CRC saving clause
Clause de sauvegarde de la CDE / Cláusula de la norma más favorable
04.01
RT: CRC article 41

Crime
Criminalité / Criminalidad
06.03
BT: Social problems
RT: Criminal exploitation

Crimes against humanity
Crimes contre l'humanité / Crímenes contra la humanidad
02.01
BT: Gross children's rights violations
   + Children's rights violations

Criminal exploitation
Exploitation criminelle / Exploatación criminal
02.09
SN: Exploitation of children for criminal purposes
BT: Child exploitation
RT: Crime
   Drugs-related exploitation

Criminal law
Droit pénal / Derecho penal
02.10, 06.01
BT: Law
RT: Juvenile justice

Criminal responsibility
Responsabilité pénale / Responsabilidad penal
02.10
SN: Minimum age for criminal responsibility
   i.e. age below which children are presumed not to have the capacity to infringe the penal law
UF: Minimum age for criminal responsibility
BT: Minimum age
Debt bondage

USE: Bonded labour

Declaration on the Rights of the Child

Déclaration des droits de l'enfant / Declaración sobre los Derechos del Niño

05.01


BT: International declarations

+++ Law

RT: Children's rights

Definition of a child

Définition d'un enfant / Definición de niño

01.01

RT: Children

CRC article 01

Majority

Democratic Republic of Congo

USE: Congo DR

Demographic indicators

Indicateurs démographiques / Indicadores demográficos

06.04

BT: Indicators

Demographic statistics

Statistiques démographiques / Estadísticas demográficas

06.04

BT: Statistical data

Denmark

Danemark / Dinamarca

10.04

BT: Scandinavia

++ Europe

Deprivation of liberty

Privación de libertad / Privación de libertad

02.10

NT: Arrest

Detention

Imprisonment

RT: Children deprived of their liberty

Liberty of person

Rights of children deprived of their liberty

Detained children

Enfants détenus / Niños detenidos

02.10

BT: Children deprived of their liberty

+ Children

RT: CRC article 37

Detention

Rights of children deprived of their liberty

Detention

Disparité / Detención

02.10

BT: Deprivation of liberty

NT: Arbitrary detention

RT: Arrest

CRC article 37

Detained children

Liberty of person

Rights of children deprived of their liberty

Developed countries

 Pays développé / Países desarrollados

06.02

UF: Industrialized countries

RT: Economic and social development

Developing countries

Pays en développement / Países en desarrollo

06.02

RT: Development aid

Development planning

Economic and social development

Development aid

Aide au développement / Ayuda al desarrollo

06.02

BT: International cooperation

NT: Technical advice and assistance

Training assistance

RT: Developing countries

Development planning

Planificación del desarrollo

06.02

BT: Planning

RT: Developing countries

Economic and social development

Disabled children

Enfants handicapés / Niños discapacitados

03.03

UF: Handicapped children

BT: Children

NT: Mentally disabled children

Physically disabled children

RT: Care of disabled children

CRC article 23

Rehabilitation of disabled children

Rights of disabled children

Special education

Disappearance

Disparition / Desaparición

02.32

SN: Disappearance of persons while detained or in prison.

BT: Gross children's rights violations

+ Children's rights violations

Disasters

Catastrophes / Desastres

06.03

RT: Children in emergency situations

Emergency relief

Discrimination

Discrimination / Discriminación

02.01

BT: Gross children's rights violations

+ Children's rights violations

NT: Discrimination based on birth

Discrimination based on disability

Discrimination based on national origin

Discrimination based on opinion

Discrimination based on property

Discrimination based on social origin

Discrimination based on status

Economic discrimination

Ethnic discrimination

Gender discrimination

Language discrimination

Racial discrimination

Religious discrimination
RT: CRC article 02
Equal opportunity
Freedom from discrimination
Subcommission on Prevention of Discrimination

**Discrimination based on birth**
Discrimination fondée sur la naissance / Discriminación por motivo del nacimiento
02.01
BT: Discrimination
++ Children’s rights violations
RT: CRC article 02
Freeman from discrimination

**Discrimination based on disability**
Discrimination fondée sur l’incapacité / Discriminación por motivo de discapacidad
02.01
BT: Discrimination
++ Children’s rights violations
RT: CRC article 02
Freedom from discrimination

**Discrimination based on national origin**
Discrimination fondée sur l’origine nationale / Discriminación por motivo de origen nacional
02.01
BT: Discrimination
++ Children’s rights violations
RT: CRC article 02
Freedom from discrimination

**Discrimination based on opinion**
Discrimination fondée sur l’opinion / Discriminación por motivo de opinión
02.01
BT: Discrimination
++ Children’s rights violations
RT: CRC article 02
Freedom from discrimination

**Discrimination based on property**
Discrimination fondée sur la fortune / Discriminación por motivo de propiedad
02.01
BT: Discrimination
++ Children’s rights violations
RT: CRC article 02
Freedom from discrimination

**Discrimination based on social origin**
Discrimination fondée sur l’origine sociale / Discriminación por motivo de origen social
02.01
BT: Discrimination
++ Children’s rights violations
RT: CRC article 02
Freedom from discrimination

**Discrimination based on status**
Discrimination fondée sur le statut / Discriminación por motivo de la posición económica
02.01
BT: Discrimination
++ Children’s rights violations
RT: CRC article 02
Freedom from discrimination

**Disease control**
Lutter contre les maladies / Lucha contra las enfermedades

02.04
BT: Health policy
++ Government policy
RT: CRC article 24
Right to health and health services

**Displaced children**
Enfants déplacés / Niños desplazados
03.01
SN: Children who have fled or been driven from their communities to other localities within their country or territorio. For children forced to leave their home country, use “Refugee children”.
BT: Children
RT: Children in emergency situations

**Dissemination of States Parties’ reports**
Diffusion des rapports des États parties / Diseminación de informes de los Estados Partes
04.01
BT: Implementation of the CRC
RT: CRC article 44
Promotion of children’s rights
States Parties’ reports

**Dissemination of the CRC**
Diffusion de la CDE / Diseminación de la CDN
04.01
BT: Obligations of States Parties
Promotion of children’s rights
RT: CRC
CRC article 42

**Diversions**
Recours à des moyens extrajudiciaires / Medidas alternativas
02.10
SN: Measures for dealing with accused or convicted children without resorting to judicial proceedings.
RT: CRC article 40
Juvenile justice
Rights of accused children

**Divorce**
USE: Separation of parents

**Djibouti**
Djibouti / Djibouti
10.01
BT: Arab countries
East Africa
++ Africa
French-speaking Africa
+ Africa

**Documents**
Documents / Documentos
08.01
NT: Advocacy material
Articles
Audiovisual materials
Case studies
Conference reports
Country studies
Reports
UN documents
UN studies

**Dominica**
Dominique / Dominica
10.02

**Dominican Republic**
República dominicaine / República Dominicana
10.02
BT: Caribbean + Americas

**Dowry**
Dote / Dote
06.03
BT: Traditional practices
RT: Child marriage

**Drinking water**
Eau potable / Agua potable
02.04
RT: CRC article 24
Environmental health
Right to health and health services

**Drittewirkung**
Effets horizontal / Efecto horizontal
04.01
SN: Enforcement of rights and civil liberties in relations among individuals.
RT: Human rights

**Dropout rate**
Taux d’abandon scolaire / Tasa de deserción escolar
02.06
RT: CRC article 28
Dropouts
Educational statistics
Right to education
School attendance

**Dropouts**
Études abandonnées l’école / Alumnos desertores
02.06
SN: Children who leave school before the completion of their schooling.
UF: School dropouts
RT: Dropout rate
School attendance

**Drug abuse**
Toxicomanie / Abuso de estupefacientes
02.04, 06.03
BT: Social problems
RT: CRC article 33
Drug education
Drugs-related exploitation
Protection from drug abuse

**Drug education**
Éducation contre l’abus des drogues / Educación antidrogadicción
02.04
BT: Health education
++ Education
RT: CRC article 33
Drug abuse
Protection from drug abuse

**Drugs-related exploitation**
Exploitation liée aux drogues / Exploatación relacionada con estupefacientes
02.09
SN: Use of children in illicit drug production and trafficking.
BT: Child exploitation
RT: CRC article 33
Criminal exploitation  
Drug abuse  
Protection from drugs-related exploitation

Due process  
Procés avec les dous garanties / Proceso con las garantías deudas  
04.01  
SN: All of the rights and procedures that guarantee a fair trial.  
BT: Rights of accused children  
++ Human rights  
RT: Accusations  
Accused children  
CRC article 40  
Examination of witnesses  
Fair trial  
Independent and impartial authority  
Legal defence  
Prompt trial  
Right to be heard  
Trial  
Trial in the presence of legal assistance

East Africa  
Afrique orientale / África Oriental  
01.01  
BT: Africa South of Sahara  
++ Africa  
NT: Djibouti  
Eritrea  
Ethiopia  
Kenya  
Mayotte  
Somaña  
Sudan  
Tanzania  
Uganda

East Asia  
Asie de l'Est / Asia Oriental  
10.03  
BT: Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific  
NT: China  
Hong Kong  
Japan  
Korea DPR  
Macau  
Mongolia  
Republic of Korea  
Taiwan

East Timor  
Timor oriental / Timor Oriental  
10.03  
BT: South-East Asia  
++ Asia and the Pacific

Eastern Europe  
USE: Central and Eastern Europe

Economic and social development  
Développement économique et social / Desarrollo económico y social  
06.02  
RE: Developed countries  
Developing countries  
Development planning

Economic discrimination  
Discrimination économique / Discriminación económica  
02.01  
BT: Discrimination  
++ Children's rights violations  
RT: CRC article 02  
Freedom from discrimination

Economic exploitation  
Exploitation économique / Exploitación económica  
02.09  
SN: Economic exploitation of children-  
BT: Child exploitation  
NT: Exploitation of child labour  
RT: CRC article 32  
Protection from economic exploitation

ECOSOC  
Conseil économique et social / Consejo Económico y Social  
09.01  
BT: UN  
+++ Organizations

Ecuador  
Équateur / Ecuador  
10.02  
BT: Andean region  
++ Americas

Education  
Education / Educación  
02.06  
NT: Basic education  
General education  
Nonformal education  
Science education  
Special education  
Technical education  
Vocational education  
RT: Aims of education  
Compulsory education  
CRC article 28  
CRC article 29  
Education of girls  
Educational financing  
Educational indicators  
Educational institutions  
Educational levels  
Educational planning  
Educational policy  
Educational statistics  
Free education  
Reinsertion through education  
Right to education  
Teachers  
UNESCO

Education of disabled children  
USE: Special education

Education of girls  
Education des filles / Educación de niñas  
02.06  
RT: Education  
Equal opportunity  
Gender discrimination  
Gender equality  
Girls

Educational financing  
Financement de l'éducation / Financiamiento de la educación  
02.06, 06.01  
BT: Financing  
NT: Educational grants  
RT: Education

Educational grants  
Allocations d'étude / Subvenciones de estudio  
02.06  
BT: Educational financing  
++ Financing  
State aid  
RT: CRC article 28  
Right to education

Educational guidance  
Orientation scolaire / Orientación pedagógica  
02.06  
SN: Advising students on their educational progress and on career opportunities.  
NT: Vocational guidance  
RT: Counselling  
CRC article 28  
Right to education

Educational indicators  
Indicateurs éducatifs / Indicadores educativos  
02.06  
BT: Indicators  
RT: Education

Educational institutions  
Établissements d'enseignement / Establecimientos de enseñanza  
02.06  
NT: Schools  
RT: CRC article 29  
Education

Educational levels  
Niveaux d'enseignement / Niveles de enseñanza  
02.06  
NT: Higher education  
Preschool education  
Primary education  
Secondary education  
RT: Education

Educational planning  
Planification de l'éducation / Planificación de la educación  
02.06, 06.01  
BT: Planning  
RT: Education  
Right to education

Educational policy  
Politique éducative / Política educacional  
02.06, 06.01  
BT: Government policy  
NT: Compulsory education  
Free education  
RT: Education  
Right to education

Educational statistics  
Statistiques de l'éducation / Estadísticas de la educación  
02.06  
BT: Statistical data  
RT: Dropout rate  
Education

Egypt  
Égypte / Egipto  
10.01
BT: Arab countries
   Mediterranean countries
   North Africa
   + Africa

**El Salvador**
El Salvador / El Salvador
10.02
BT: Central America

**Emergency relief**
Secours d'urgence / Apúda de emergencia
06.02
BT: Humanitarian assistance
RF: Children in emergency situations
Disasters
Relief agencies

**Emotional development**
Desarrollo afectivo / Desarrollo afectivo
02.06
BT: Child development

**English-speaking Africa**
Afrique anglophone / África Anglófonia
10.01
BT: Africa
   Botswana
   Ghana
   Kenya
   Lesotho
   Malawi
   Mauritius
   Namibia
   Namibia
   Nigeria
   Sierra Leone
   South Africa
   Swaziland
   Tanzania
   Uganda
   Zambia
   Zimbabwe

**Entertainment**
Divertissement / Entretenimiento
02.07
NT: Violent entertainment
RT: Mass media
   Recreation

**Environmental education**
Educatiune environnementale / Educación ambiental
02.04
BT: Basic education
   + Education
RT: CRC article 24
CRC article 29
Hygiene

**Environmental health**
Higiene du milieu / Higiène ambiental
02.04
BT: Health
RT: Drinking water
   Environmental policy
   Pollution
   Pollution control
   Sanitation

**Environmental policy**
Politique de l'environnement / Política ambiental
02.04 06.01

| BT: Government policy
| NT: Pollution control
| RT: Environmental health
   Right to health and health services

**Environmental pollution**
USE: Pollution

**Environmental sanitation**
USE: Sanitation

**Equal access**
Accès égal / Acceso en condiciones de igualdad
02.01
SN: Refers to availability of and physical access to health services, education, etc.
BT: Children's rights
   + Human rights
RT: CRC article 23
CRC article 24
CRC article 28
CRC article 31
Equal opportunity
Right to education
Right to health and health services
Right to participate in cultural life
Rights of disabled children

**Equal opportunity**
Egalité des chances / Igualdad de oportunidades
02.01
BT: Children's rights
   + Human rights
RT: CRC article 02
CRC article 23
CRC article 28
CRC article 31
Discrimination
Education of girls
Equal access
Right to education
Right to participate in cultural life
Rights of disabled children

**Equality of parents**
Egalité des parents / Igualdad de los padres
02.03
SN: The principle that both parents have common responsibilities for the upbringing and development of the child.
BT: Children's rights
   + Human rights
RT: CRC article 18
   Parental guidance
   Parental responsibility
   Parents

**Equatorial Guinea**
Guinée équatoriale / Guinea Ecuatorial
10.01
BT: Central Africa
   ++ Africa

**Eritrea**
Erythréa / Eritrea
10.01
BT: East Africa
   ++ Africa

**Estonia**
Estonia / Estonia
10.04
BT: Baltic States
   ++ Europe

**Ethiopia**
Ethiopie / Etiopía
10.01
BT: East Africa
   ++ Africa

**Ethnic conflicts**
Conflits ethniques / Conflictos étnicos
03.02
RT: Civil war
   Ethnic minority children

**Ethnic discrimination**
Discrimination ethnique / Discriminación étnica
02.01
BT: Discrimination
   + Children's rights violations
RT: CRC article 02
   + Ethnic minority children
   Freedom from discrimination
   Racial discrimination

**Ethnic minority children**
Enfants de minorités ethniques / Niños de minorías étnicas
02.04
BT: Minority children
   + Children
RT: CRC article 30
   + Ethnic conflicts
   Ethnic discrimination
   Rights of minority children

**Europe**
Europe / Europa
10.04
NT: Central and Eastern Europe
Western Europe

**Evaluation**
Evaluación / Evaluación
07.01
BT: Research methods

**Evolving capacities of the child**
Capacités croissantes de l'enfant / Evolución
de las facultades del niño
02.01
BT: Child development
RT: CRC article 05
CRC article 12
CRC article 14
   Parental guidance
   Respect for the views of the child

**Examination of witnesses**
Interrogatoire de témoins / Interrogación
de testigos
02.10
SN: Right to examination of witnesses
BT: Rights of accused children
   ++ Human rights
RT: CRC article 49
   Due process

**Exploitation of child labour**
Exploitation de la main d'œuvre enfantine /
Exploitation laboral del niño
02.08
SN: Use to refer to child labour that does not conform to ILO standards.
BT: Economic exploitation
   + Child exploitation
**Family environment**
*Milieu familial / Ambiente familiar*
02.03
RT: Family

**Family law**
*Droit de la famille / Derecho de familia*
02.03, 06.01
BT: Law
RT: Family

**Family planning**
*Planificacion familiar / Planificación familiar*
02.04
RT: CRC article 24

**Family policy**
*Politique familiale / Política familiar*
02.03, 06.01
BT: Government policy
RT: Child-care services
Family allowance
Family assistance
Maternity benefits

**Family reunification**
*Réunification familiale / Reunificación familiar*
02.03
RT: CRC article 10
Right to family reunification

**Family tracing**
*Recherche de la famille / Rastreo de familias*
03.01
RT: CRC article 22
Rights of refugee children

**FAQ**
*FAQ / FAQ*
09.01
SN: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations.
BT: Specialized agencies
+++ Organizations

**Fathers**
*Père / Padre*
02.03
BT: Parents
Family

**Federated States of Micronesia**
*USE: Micronesia FS*

**Female circumcision**
*USE: Female excision*

**Female excision**
*Excision / Circuncisión femenina*
02.04
UF: Female circumcision
BT: Genital mutilation
+ Traditional practices
RT: Reproductive health
Right to health and health services

**Female-headed households**
*Ménages dirigés par une femme / Hogares encabezados por una mujer*
02.03
BT: Households
RT: Single-parent families
Women

**Female infanticide**
*Infanticide des filles / Infanticidio femenino*
02.02
BT: Infanticide
+ Children's rights violations
RT: Gender discrimination
Girls

**Fiji**
*Fidji / Fiji*
10.06
BT: Oceania
+ Asia and the Pacific

**Financial resources**
*Resources financières / Recursos financieros*
06.01
RT: CRC article 04
Financing

**Financing**
*Financement / Financiamiento*
06.01
BT: Educational financing
Health financing
Housing financing
RT: Financial resources

**Finland**
*Finlande / Finlandia*
10.04
BT: Scandinavia
+ Europe

**Food taboos**
*USE: Nutritional taboos*

**Force feeding**
*Gavage / Alimentación forzada*
02.04
SN: Force feeding of girls for the marriage market; also of children in general for lack of information.
BT: Traditional practices
RT: Right to health and health services

**Forced labour**
*Travail forcé / Trabajo forzado*
02.05
BT: Exploitation of child labour
+ Child exploitation

**Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia**
*Ex-République yougoslave de Macédoine / Ex República Yugoslava de Macedonia*
10.04
UF: Macedonia
BT: Western Europe
+ Europe

**Foster children**
*Enfants placés dans une famille / Niños colocados en otras familias*
02.03
SN: Children placed in families.
BT: Children
RT: Foster placement

**Foster placement**
*Placement dans une famille / Colocación de niños en otras familias*
02.03
BT: Alternative care
+ Care of children
RT: CRC article 20
Foster children
Periodic review of placement
Rights of children deprived of their family environment

France
France / Francia
10.04
BT: Mediterranean countries
Western Europe
Europe
RT: Mayotte

Free education
Enseignement gratuit / Enseñanza gratuita
02.06
BT: Educational policy
Government policy
Compulsory education
CRC article 28
Education
Right to education

Freedom from capital punishment
Interdiction de la peine capitale / Derecho a no sufrir pena capital
02.10
SN: Right to freedom from capital punishment.
BT: Children's rights
Human rights
Rights of convicted children
CRC article 37
Capital punishment
Right to life

Freedom from cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment
Interdiction des peines ou traitement cruel, inhumain ou dégradant / Prohibición de trato o castigo cruel, inhumano o degradante
02.02
SN: Right to freedom from cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment.
BT: Children's rights
Human rights
CRC article 37
Cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment
Rights of children deprived of their liberty
Rights of convicted children

Freedom from discrimination
Interdiction de la discrimination / Derecho a no discriminar
02.01
SN: Right to freedom from discrimination
BT: Children's rights
Human rights
CRC article 02
Discrimination
Discrimination based on birth
Discrimination based on disability
Discrimination based on national origin
Discrimination based on opinion
Discrimination based on property
Discrimination based on social origin
Discrimination based on status
Economic discrimination

Ethnic discrimination
Gender discrimination
Gender equality
Language discrimination
Racial discrimination
Religious discrimination
Subcommission on Prevention of Discrimination

Freedom from life imprisonment
Interdiction de l'emprisonnement à vie / Derecho a no sufrir prisión perpetua
02.10
SN: Right to freedom from life imprisonment.
BT: Children's rights
Human rights
Rights of convicted children
CRC article 37
Life imprisonment

Freedom from torture
Interdiction de la torture / Derecho a no sufrir tortura
02.02
SN: Right to freedom from torture.
BT: Children's rights
Human rights
CRC article 37
Torture

Freedom of association
Liberté d'association / Libertad de asociación
02.02, 02.08
SN: Freedom to form associations.
BT: Children's rights
Human rights
CRC article 15
ILO conventions
Trade unions

Freedom of conscience
Liberté de conscience / Libertad de conciencia
02.02
BT: Children's rights
Human rights
CRC article 14

Freedom of expression
Liberté d’expression / Libertad de expresión
02.02
BT: Children's rights
Human rights
Freedom of information
CRC article 13

Freedom of information
Liberté d’information / Libertad de información
02.02
BT: Freedom of expression
Human rights
Access to appropriate information
CRC article 13
Television

Freedom of peaceful assembly
Liberté de réunion pacifique / Libertad de celebrar reuniones pacíficas

02.02
BT: Children's rights
Human rights
CRC article 15

Freedom of religion
Liberté de religion / Libertad de religión
02.02
UF: Right to practise own religion
BT: Children's rights
Human rights
Rights of indigenous children
Human rights
Rights of minority children
Human rights
CRC article 14
CRC article 30
Religion
Religious discrimination
Religious minority children

Freedom of thought
Liberté de pensée / Libertad de pensamiento
02.02
BT: Children's rights
Human rights
CRC article 14

French Guiana
Guyane française / Guayana Francesa
10.02
BT: South America
Americas

French Polynesia
Polynésie française / Polinesia Francesa
10.06
BT: Oceania
Asia and the Pacific

French-speaking Africa
Afrique francophone / África Francófona
10.01
BT: Africa
NT: Algeria
Benin
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cameroun
Central African Republic
Chad
Comoros
Congo
Congo DR
Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti
Gabon
Guinea
Madagascar
Mali
Mauritania
Morocco
Niger
Reunion
Rwanda
Senegal
Togo
Tunisia

Fundamentalism
Intégrisme / Fundamentalismo
06.03
SN: Religious movement stressing strict maintenance of traditional
orthodox beliefs.
RT: Religion

**Gabon**
*Gabon / Gabón*
05.01
BT: Central Africa
++ Africa
French-speaking Africa
+ Africa

**Gambia**
*Gambia / Gambia*
05.01
BT: English-speaking Africa
+ Africa
West Africa
++ Africa

**Gaza Strip**
*Bande de Gaza / Franja de Gaza*
10.05
BT: Western Asia
++ Asia and the Pacific

**Gender discrimination**
*Discrimination sexuelle / Discriminación de género*
02.01
UF: Sex discrimination
BT: Discrimination
++ Children's rights violations
NT: Sex preference
RT: CRC article 02
Education of girls
Female infanticide
Freedom from discrimination
Gender equality
Girls

**Gender equality**
*Égalité des sexes / Igualdad de género*
02.01
UF: Sexual equality
RT: CRC article 02
Education of girls
Freedom from discrimination
Gender discrimination
Girls

**General education**
*Enseignement général / Enseñanza general*
02.06
BT: Education
RT: CRC article 28

**Geneva Conventions**
*Conventions de Genève / Convenciones de Ginebra*
03.02, 05.01
SN: Geneva Conventions of 1949 relative to:
the protection of civilian persons in time of war; the treatment of prisoners
of war; the amelioration of the condition of the wounded and
sick in armed forces.
BT: Humanitarian law
++ Law
International treaties
+++ Law
RT: Child prisoners of war
Child soldiers
Rights of children in armed conflicts

**Geneva Declaration**
*Déclaration de Genève / Declaración de Ginebra*
05.01
SN: Geneva Declaration of the Rights of the
Child (1924).
BT: International declarations
++ Law
RT: Children’s rights

**Genital mutilation**
*Mutilation génitale / Mutilación de genitales*
02.04
BT: Traditional practices
NT: Female excision
RT: Reproductive health
Right to health and health services

**Genocide**
*Génocide / Genocidio*
02.02
BT: Gross children’s rights violations
+ Children’s rights violations

**Georgia**
*Géorgie / Georgia*
10.04
BT: Central and Eastern Europe
+ Europe

**Germany**
*Allemagne / Alemania*
10.04
BT: Western Europe
+ Europe

**Ghana**
*Ghana / Ghana*
10.01
BT: English-speaking Africa
+ Africa
West Africa
++ Africa

**Gibraltar**
*Gibraltar / Gibraltar*
10.04
BT: Western Europe
+ Europe

**Girl child**
*Fille / Muchacha*
02.03
UF: Girl child
BT: Children
RT: Education of girls
Female infanticide
Gender discrimination
Gender equality

**Government assistance**
*USE: State aid*

**Government policy**
*Politique gouvernementale / Política gubernamental*
06.01
NT: Cultural policy
Educational policy
Environmental policy
Family policy
Health policy
Housing policy

**Guadeloupe**
*Guadeloupe / Guadalupe*
10.02
BT: Caribbean
+ Americas

**Guam**
*Guam / Guam*
10.06
BT: Oceania
+ Asia and the Pacific

**Guatemala**
*Guatemala / Guatemala*
10.02
BT: Central America

**Guidance**
*USE: Counselling*

**Guinea**
*Guinée / Guinea*
10.01
BT: French-speaking Africa
+ Africa
West Africa
++ Africa

**Guinea-Bissau**
*Guinée-Bissau / Guinea-Bissau*
10.01
BT: West Africa
++ Africa

**Greece**
*Grèce / Grecia*
10.04
BT: Mediterranean countries
Western Europe
+ Europe

**Greenland**
*Greenland / Groenlandia*
10.03
BT: North America
+ Americas

**Grenada**
*Grenade / Granada*
10.02
BT: Caribbean
+ Americas

**Gross children’s rights violations**
*Violations flagrantes des droits de l'enfant / Violaciones masivas de los derechos del niño*
02.01
BT: Children’s rights violations
NT: Arbitrary detention
Crimes against humanity
Disappearance
Discrimination
Extrajudicial executions
Genocide
Infanticide
Slavery
Torture
RT: Children’s rights

**Guadeloupe**
*Guadeloupe / Guadalupe*
10.02
BT: Caribbean
+ Americas

**Guam**
*Guam / Guam*
10.06
BT: Oceania
+ Asia and the Pacific

**Guatemala**
*Guatemala / Guatemala*
10.02
BT: Central America

**Guidance**
*USE: Counselling*

**Guinea**
*Guinée / Guinea*
10.01
BT: French-speaking Africa
+ Africa
West Africa
++ Africa

**Guinea-Bissau**
*Guinée-Bissau / Guinea-Bissau*
10.01
BT: West Africa
++ Africa
Guyana
Guyana / Guyana
10.02
BT: South America
+ Americas

Haiti
Haiti / Haiti
10.02
BT: Caribbean
+ Americas

Handicapped children
USE: Disabled children

Harmful work
Travail nuisible / Trabajo nocivo
02.08
SN: Work that is likely to interfere with the child's education or to be harmful to the child's health or physical, mental, spiritual, moral or social development.
BT: Exploitation of child labour
++ Child exploitation
RT: CRC article 32
Protection from harmful work

Hazardous work
Travail dangereux / Trabajo peligroso
02.08
BT: Exploitation of child labour
++ Child exploitation
RT: CRC article 32
Protection from hazardous work

Health
Sante / Salud
02.04
NT: Environmental health
Maternal and child health
Mental health
Public health
Reproductive health
RT: CRC article 24
Health education
Health financing
Health indicators
Health planning
Health policy
Health services
Health statistics
Right to health and health services
WHO

Health education
Education sanitaire / Educación sanitaria
02.04
BT: Basic education
+ Education
NT: Drug education
Nutrition education
RT: CRC article 24
Health
Hygiene

Health financing
Financement de la santé / Financiamiento de la salud
02.04, 06.01
BT: Financing
RT: Health

Health indicators
Indicateurs de santé / Indicadores de salud
02.04
BT: Indicators
RT: Health

Health personnel
Personnel de santé / Personal de salud
02.04
BT: Human resources
RT: Health services

Health planning
Planification de la santé / Planificación de la salud
02.04, 06.01
BT: Planning
RT: Health
Right to health and health services

Health policy
Politique sanitaire / Política de salud
02.04, 06.01
BT: Government policy
NT: Disease control
Nutrition policy
RT: Health
Health programmes
Public health
Right to health and health services

Health programmes
Programmes de santé / Programas de salud
02.04, 06.01
NT: Nutrition programmes
RT: Child health
Health policy
Health services
Primary health care

Health services
Services de santé / Servicios de salud
02.04
SN: Facilities to provide health care and medical treatment to individuals.
BT: Social services
NT: Medical care
Preventive medicine
Primary health care
RT: Child health
CRC article 24
Health
Health personnel
Health programmes
Maternal and child health
Right to health and health services

Health statistics
Statistiques sanitaires / Estadísticas de salud
02.04
BT: Statistical data
RT: Health

Higher education
Enseignement supérieur / Enseñanza superior
02.06
BT: Educational levels
RT: CRC article 28
Right to education

Holy See
Saint-Sièce / Santa Sede
10.04
UF: Vatican
BT: Western Europe
+ Europe

Honduras
Honduras / Honduras
10.02
BT: Central America

Hong Kong
Hong Kong / Hong Kong
10.03
BT: East Asia
++ Asia and the Pacific

Hours of work
Heures de travail / Horas de trabajo
02.08
BT: Working conditions
+ Living conditions
RT: CRC article 32
Protection from harmful work

Households
Ménages / Hogares
NT: Female headed households
RT: Child heads of household

Housing
Logement / Vivienda
06.01
RT: CRC article 27
Housing conditions
Conditions de logement / Condiciones de vivienda
02.05
BT: Living conditions
RT: CRC Article 27
Housing
Right to adequate standard of living
Standard of living

Housing financing
Financement du logement / Financiamiento de la vivienda
06.01
BT: Financing
RT: Housing

Housing planning
Planification du logement / Planificación de la vivienda
06.01
BT: Planning
RT: Housing
Housing programmes
Right to adequate standard of living

Housing policy
Politique du logement / Política de vivienda
06.01
BT: Government policy
RT: Housing
Housing programmes
Right to adequate standard of living

Housing programmes
Programmes de logement / Programas de vivienda
06.01
RT: CRC article 27
Iceland
Islande / Islandia
10.04
BT: Scandinavia
++ Europe

Identity
Identité / Identidad
02.02
SN: Identity of the child, including name, nationality and family relations.
NT: Nationality
RT: CRC article 08
Right to a name
Right to acquire a nationality
Right to preserve one’s identity

Illicit transfer and nonreturn
Déplacements et non-retours illicites / Traslado y retención ilícitos
02.03
SN: Illicit transfer and nonreturn of children abroad by one parent. Do not confuse with abduction.
UF: Kidnapping by parent
RT: CRC article 11
International instruments
Protection from illicit transfer and nonreturn
Return of children

Iliteracy
Analphabétisme / Analfabetismo
02.06
BT: Social problems
RT: CRC article 28
Literacy

ILO
OIT / OIT
09.01
SN: International Labour Organization.
BT: Specialized agencies
+++ Organizations
RT: ILO conventions

ILO conventions
Conventions de l’OIT / Convenios de la OIT
02.08, 05.01
BT: International treaties
+++ Law
RT: Child labour
Freedom of association
ILO
Labour law
Labour standards
Protection from harmful work
Protection from hazardous work

Implementation of the CRC
Application de la CDE / Implementación de la CDN
04.01
NT: Applicability of the CRC
Dissemination of States Parties' reports
Incorporation of the CRC
Transformation of the CRC
RT: Children’s rights
Children’s rights violations
CRC
CRC article 04
CRC article 44
CRC article 45
RT: CRC article 30
Rights of indigenous children

Indonesia
Indonésie / Indonesia
10.03
BT: South-East Asia
++ Asia and the Pacific

Industrialized countries
USE: Developed countries

Infant mortality
Mortalité infantile / Mortalidad infantil
02.04
BT: Mortality
RT: Child mortality
Child survival
CRC article 24
Right to health and health services

Infanticide
Infanticide / Infanticidio
02.02
BT: Gross children's rights violations
++ Children's rights violations
NT: Female infanticide

Information
Information / Información
02.07
NT: Injurious information
RT: Access to appropriate information
Information dissemination
Internet

Information dissemination
Diffusion de l'information / Disfusión de información
02.07
RT: Access to appropriate information
CRC article 17
Information

Injurious information
Information nuisible / Información perjudicial
02.02, 02.07
SN: Information and material injurious to the well-being of the child.
BT: Information
RT: Access to appropriate information
CRC article 17
Violent entertainment

Institutional care
Prise en charge institutionnelle / Cuidado institucional
02.03
BT: Alternative care
++ Care of children
RT: CRC article 20
Orphanages
Periodic review of placement
Rights of children deprived of their family environment

Institutional framework
Cadre institutionnel / Marco institucional
06.01
RT: Public administration

Intercountry adoption
Adoption à l'étranger / Adopción en otro país
02.03
BT: Adoption
++ Care of children

RT: CRC article 21
International instruments
National adoption
Rights of children concerned by adoption

Intergovernmental organizations
Organisations intergouvernementales / Organizaciones intergubernamentales
09.01
BT: International organizations
++ Organizations
NT: UN system

International conventions
USE: International treaties

International cooperation
Coopération internationale / Cooperación internacional
06.02
NT: Development aid
RT: CRC article 04
CRC article 17
CRC article 23
CRC article 24
CRC article 28

International declarations
Déclarations internationales / Declaraciones internacionales
05.01
BT: International instruments
++ Law
NT: Declaration on the Rights of the Child
Geneva Declaration

International instruments
Instruments internationaux / Instrumentos internacionales
05.01
BT: International law
++ Law
NT: International declarations
International treaties
RT: CRC article 11
CRC article 21
CRC article 27
CRC article 32
CRC article 40
Illicit transfer and nonreturn
Intercountry adoption
Recovery of maintenance

International law
Droit international / Derecho internacional
05.01
BT: Law
NT: Humanitarian law
International instruments

International organizations
Organisations internationales / Organizaciones internacionales
09.01
BT: Organizations
NT: Intergovernmental organizations

International treaties
Traités internationaux / Tratados internacionales
05.01
UF: Bilateral agreements
International conventions
Multilateral agreements

BT: International instruments
++ Law
NT: African Charter
CRC
Geneva Conventions
ILO conventions
RT: UN treaty monitoring bodies

Internet
Internet / Internet
02.07
SN: A large computer network interconnecting thousands of computer networks around the world to support services such as online database access, file transfer and electronic mail.
RT: Information
Mass media

Iran
Iran / Irán
10.05
BT: Southwestern Asia
++ Asia and the Pacific

Iraq
Iraq / Iraq
10.05
BT: Arab countries
Western Asia
++ Asia and the Pacific

Ireland
Irlande / Irlanda
10.04
BT: Western Europe
++ Europe

Israel
Israel / Israel
10.05
BT: Mediterranean countries

Italy
Italie / Italia
10.04
BT: Mediterranean countries
Western Europe
++ Europe

Jamaica
Jamaique / Jamaica
10.02
BT: Caribbean
++ Americas

Japan
Japon / Japón
10.03
BT: East Asia
++ Asia and the Pacific

Jordan
Jordanie / Jordania
10.05
BT: Arab countries
Western Asia
++ Asia and the Pacific

Juvenile courts
Tribunaux pour enfants / Tribunales juveniles
02.16
RT: Access to court
CRC article 40
Juvenile justice

UNICEF
AEGEOZE Research Centre
Rights of accused children
Youth magistrates

Juvenile delinquency
Délincuance juvénile / Infracción juvenil

02.10
BT: Social problems
RT: Juvenile justice
Juvenile offenders

Juvenile delinquents
USE: Juvenile offenders

Juvenile justice
Justice pour mineurs / Justicia juvenil

02.10
RT: Child legislation
CRC article 40
Criminal law
Criminal responsibility
Diversion
Juvenile courts
Juvenile delinquency
Juvenile offenders
Noncustodial measures
Rights of accused children
Youth magistrates

Juvenile offenders
Délincuents juvéniles / Infractores juveniles

02.10
UF: juvenile delinquents
RT: Juvenile delinquency
Juvenile justice

Kafala
Kafalá / Kafala

02.03
SN: Method of caring for abandoned or orphaned children under Islamic law.
BT: Alternative care
+ Care of children
RT: CRC article 20
Rights of children deprived of their family environment

Kazakhstan
Kazakhstán / Kazakstán

10.05
BT: Central Asia
++ Asia and the Pacific

Kenya
Kenya / Kenya

10.01
BT: East Africa
++ Africa
English-speaking Africa
+ Africa

Kidnapping
USE: Abduction

Kidnapping by parent
USE: Illicit transfer and nonreturn

Kindergartens
USE: Nursery schools

Kirsehir
Kirsehir / Kirsehir

10.06
BT: Oceania
+ Asia and the Pacific

Korea DPR
Corea RPD / Corea RPD

10.03
SN: Democratic People's Republic of Korea.
BT: East Asia
++ Asia and the Pacific

Kuwait
Kuwait / Kuwait

10.05
BT: Arab Gulf States
+ Arab countries
++ Asia and the Pacific

Kyrgyzstan
Kirgizistán / Kirgizistán

10.05
BT: Central Asia
++ Asia and the Pacific

Labour law
Droit du travail / Derecho laboral

02.08. 06.01
BT: Law
RT: ILO conventions
Labour standards
Protection from harmful work
Protection from hazardous work
Working conditions

Labour standards
Normes de travail / Normas de trabajo

02.08
SN: Standards concerning employment and working conditions set out in collective agreements between labour and management or in labour laws and regulations adopted by the legislature.
BT: Child legislation
CRC article 32
ILO conventions
Labour law
Protection from harmful work
Protection from hazardous work
Working conditions

Lebanon
Liban / Libano

10.05
BT: Arab countries
Mediterranean countries
Western Asia
++ Asia and the Pacific

Legal assistance
Assistance juridique / Asistencia legal

02.10
SN: Right to assistance in the preparation of legal defence.
BT: Rights of accused children
++ Human rights
Rights of children deprived of their liberty
++ Human rights
RT: CRC article 37
CRC article 40

Legal defence
Défense juridique / Defensa legal

02.10
BT: Rights of accused children
++ Human rights
RT: CRC article 40
Due process

Leisure
Loisirs / Ocio

02.07
UF: Leisure time
RT: CRC article 31
Recreation
Right to rest and leisure

Lesotho
Lesotho / Lesotho

10.01
BT: English-speaking Africa
Living conditions
Conditions de vie / Condiciones de vida
02.05
NT: Housing conditions
Working conditions
RT: Right to adequate standard of living
Standard of living

Luxembourg
Luxembourg / Luxembourgo
10.04
BT: Western Europe
+ Europe

Macau
Macau / Macao
10.03
BT: East Asia
++ Asia and the Pacific
RT: Portugal

Macedonia
USE: Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Malawi
Malawi / Malawi
10.01
BT: English-speaking Africa
+ Africa
Southern Africa
++ Africa

Maldives
Maldives / Maldivas
10.03
BT: South Asia
++ Asia and the Pacific

Mali
Mali / Mali
10.01
BT: French-speaking Africa
+ Africa
West Africa
++ Africa

Malnutrition
Malnutrition / Malnutrición
02.04
BT: Social problems
RT: Child nutrition
CRC article 24
Nutrition
Nutrition education
Right to health and health services

Malta
Malta / Malta
10.04
BT: Mediterranean countries
Western Europe
+ Europe

Marshall Islands
Iles Marshall / Islas Marshall
10.06
BT: Oceania
++ Asia and the Pacific

Martinique
Martinique / Martinica
10.02
BT: Caribbean
+ Americas

Mass media
Medias de comunicación / Medios de comunicación de masas
02.07
NT: Children's books
Press
Television
RT: CRC article 17
Entertainment
Internet

Maternal and child health
Sante de la mère et de l'enfant / Salud materno infantil
02.04
BT: Health
NT: Child health
Postnatal care
Prenatal care
RT: Breastfeeding
Health services
Reproductive health
Right to health and health services

Maternity benefits
Allocations de maternité / Beneficios por maternidad
02.05
BT: Social security
RT: Family allowances
Family assistance
Family policy
Mauritania
Mauritania / Mauritania
10.01
BT: Arab countries
+ French-speaking Africa
+ West Africa
+ Africa

Mauritius
Mauritius / Mauritius
10.01
BT: English-speaking Africa
+ Africa
+ Southern Africa
+ Africa

Mayotte
Mayotte / Mayotte
10.01
BT: East Africa
+ Africa
RT: France

Medical care
Santé / Médical
02.04
BT: Health services
+ Social services
NT: Postnatal care
+ Prenatal care
RT: right to health and health services

Mediterranean countries
Pays méditerranéens / Países Mediterráneos
10.04
NT: Albania
+ Algeria
+ Cyprus
+ Egypt
+ France
+ Greece
+ Israel
+ Italy
+ Lebanon
+ Libya
+ Malta
+ Monaco
+ Morocco
+ Spain
+ Syria
+ Tunisia
+ Turkey

Mental abuse
Abus mental / Abuso mental
02.03
UF: Psychological abuse
BT: Child abuse
+ Child abuse and neglect
RT: CRC article 19
NT: Protection from abuse and neglect

Mental development
Développement mental / Desarrollo mental
02.06
UF: Psychological development
BT: Child development
RT: CRC article 27

Mental health
Santé mentale / Salud mental
02.04
BT: Health
RT: Access to appropriate information
CRC article 17

Mentally disabled children
Enfants handicapés mentaux / Niños con discapacidad mental
03.03
BT: Disabled children
+ Children
RT: CRC article 23
Rights of disabled children

Methodology
Méthodologie / Metodología
07.01
RT: Research methods

Mexico
México / México
10.02
BT: North America
+ Americas

Micronesia FS
Micronesia / Micronesia
10.06
UF: Federated States of Micronesia
BT: Oceania
+ Asia and the Pacific

Middle East
Moyen-Orient / Oriente Medio
10.05
RT: Arab countries
+ Western Asia

Minor children
Enfants de minorités / Niños de minorías
03.04
BT: Children
+ Ethnic minority children
+ Language minority children
+ Religious minority children
RT: CRC article 30
Subcommission on Prevention of Discrimination

Minors
US: Children

Moldova
Moldova / Moldova
10.04
BT: Central and Eastern Europe
+ Europe

Monaco
Monaco / Mónaco
10.04
BT: Mediterranean countries
+ Western Europe
+ Europe

Mongolia
Mongolie / Mongolia
10.03
BT: East Asia
+ Asia and the Pacific

Monitoring of the CRC
Surveillance de la CDE / Monitoreo de la CDN
04.01
RT: Alternative NGO reports
+ Children’s rights violations
CRC
+ Implementation of the CRC
UN treaty monitoring bodies

Montserrat
Montserrat / Montserrat
10.02
BT: Caribbean
+ Americas

Moral development
Développement moral / Desarrollo moral
02.06
BT: Child development
RT: CRC article 27
Moral education

Moral education
Education morale / Educación moral
02.06
BT: Basic education
+ Education
RT: CRC article 29
Moral development

Morocco
Maroc / Marruecos
10.01
BT: Arab countries
+ French-speaking Africa
+ Africa
+ Maghreb
+ Africa
+ Mediterranean countries
Mortality
Mortalidad / Mortalidad
06.04
NT: Child mortality
INM: Maternal mortality

Mothers
Mères / Madres
02.03
BT: Parents
NT: Family

Mozambique
Mozambique / Mozambique
10.01
BT: Southern Africa
NT: Africa

Multilateral agreements
USE: International treaties

Myanmar
Myanmar / Myanmar
10.03
BT: South-East Asia
NT: Asia and the Pacific

Namibia
Namibia / Namibia
10.01
BT: English-speaking Africa
NT: Africa
Southern Africa
NT: Africa

National adoption
Adoption nationale / Adoptación nacional
02.03
BT: Adoption
NT: Care of children
RT: CRC article 21
Intercountry adoption
Rights of children concerned by adoption

Nationality
Nationalité / Nacionalidad
02.02
BT: Identity
NT: CRC article 08
Right to acquire a nationality
Right to preserve one’s identity

Nauru
Nauru / Naurú
10.06
BT: Oceania
NT: Asia and the Pacific

Nepal
Népal / Nepal
10.03
BT: South Asia
NT: Asia and the Pacific

Netherlands
Pays-Bas / Países Bajos
10.04
BT: Western Europe
NT: Europe

Netherlands Antilles
Antilles néerlandaises / Antillas Neerlandesas
10.02
BT: Caribbean

+ Americas
RT: Aruba

New Caledonia
Nouvelle-Caledonie / Nueva Caledonia
10.06
BT: Oceania
NT: Asia and the Pacific

New Zealand
Nouvelle-Zélande / Nueva Zelandia
10.06
BT: Oceania
NT: Asia and the Pacific

NGO
ONG / ONG
09.01
UF: Nongovernmental organizations
BT: Organizations
RT: Alternative NGO reports
Relief agencies
Religious organizations
Voluntary organizations

Nicaragua
Nicaragua / Nicaragua
10.02
BT: Central America

Nieuw / Nieuw
10.06
BT: Oceania
NT: Asia and the Pacific

Niger
Niger / Niger
10.01
BT: French-speaking Africa
NT: Africa
West Africa
NT: Africa

+ Africa

Nigeria
Nigéria / Nigeria
10.01
BT: English-speaking Africa
NT: Africa
West Africa
NT: Africa

Noncustodial measures
Mesures non privatives de liberté / Medidas de orientación y supervisión
02.10
SN: Alternatives to institutional care of convicted children.
UF: Alternative sentences
BT: Penal sanctions
NT: Punishment
RT: Courtrailing
CRC article 40
Juvenile justice
Rehabilitation
Reinsertion through education
Rights of convicted children

Nonformal education
Education non formelle / Educación no formal
02.06
SN: Learning activity provided outside the formal education system.
BT: Education

Nongovernmental organizations
USE: NGO

North Africa
Afrique du Nord / África del Norte
10.01
BT: Africa
NT: Egyps
Libya
Maghreb

North America
Amérique du Nord / América del Norte
10.02
BT: Americas
NT: Bermuda
Canada
Greenland
Mexico
United States

Norway
Norvège / Noruega
10.04
BT: Scandinavia
NT: Europe

Nullum crimen sine lege
Nullum crimen sine lege / Nullum crimen sine lege
02.10
SN: Right not to be accused of infringing the penal law for acts not prohibited by law at the time they were committed.
BT: Rights of accused children
NT: Human rights
Rights of convicted children
NT: Human rights
RT: CRC article 40

Nursery schools
Écoles maternelles / Escuelas de pérvulos
02.06
SN: Institutions providing education for preschool children aged 2 to 5.
UF: Kindergartens
BT: Schools
NT: Educational institutions
RT: Preschool education

Nutrition
Nutrition / Nutrición
02.04
NT: Child nutrition
RT: Malnutrition
Nutrition education
Nutrition policy

Nutrition education
Éducation nutritionnelle / Educación nutricional
02.04
BT: Health education
NT: Nutrition policy
RT: Child nutrition
CRC article 24
Malnutrition
Nutrition
Nutrition policy
Right to health and health services

Nutrition policy
Politique nutritionnelle / Política nutricional
02.04, 06.01
BT: Health policy
NT: Government policy
Ombudsmen for children
Médiateur pour l'enfance / Ombudsmans para los niños
04.01
BT: Social services
RT: Protection of children

Organ trafficking
Traffic d'organes / Tráfico de órganos
02.09
SN: Trafficking of children in order to remove and sell their organs.
BT: Sale and trafficking
+ Child exploitation
RT: Protection from sale and trafficking

Organizations
Organisations / Organizaciones
09.01
SN: Use a more specific term if appropriate.
NT: Community organizations
International organizations
NGO
Refugee organizations
Religious organizations
Voluntary organizations

Orphanages
Orphelinats / Orfelinatos
02.03
RT: Alternative care
Institutional care

Orphans
Orphelins / Huérfanos
02.03
BT: Children deprived of their family environment
+ Children
RT: Rights of children deprived of their family environment
Rights of children concerned by adoption

Pacific region
USE: Asia and the Pacific

Papua New Guinea
Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée / Papua Nueva Guinea
10.06
BT: Oceania
+ Asia and the Pacific

Paraguay
Paraguay / Paraguay
10.02
BT: South America

Parental care
Education par les parents / Cuidado por parte de los padres
02.03
BT: Care of children
RT: CRC article 07
Parental responsibility
Parents
Right to parental care

Parental guidance
Conseils donnés par les parents / Orientación por parte de los padres
02.03
BT: Parental responsibility
RT: CRC article 05
CRC article 14
Equality of parents
Evolving capacities of the child
Parents
Respect for parental guidance

Parental responsibility
Responsabilité parentale / Responsabilidades de los padres
02.03
NT: Maintenance obligations
Parental guidance
RT: CRC article 05
CRC article 18
CRC article 27
Equality of parents
Parental care
Parents
Recovery of maintenance
Right to adequate standard of living

Parents
Parents / Padres
02.03
BT: Family
NT: Fathers
Mothers
Working parents
RT: Equality of parents
Parental care
Parental guidance
Right not to be separated from parents
Right to contact with both parents
Right to information on absent parent or child
Right to know one’s parents
Right to parental care
Separation from parents
Separation of parents

Participation in hostilities
Participation aux hostilités / Participación en hostilidades
03.02

Oman
Oman / Omán
10.05
BT: Arab Gulf States

Papua New Guinea
Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée / Papua Nueva Guinea
10.06
BT: Oceania
+ Asia and the Pacific

Paraguay
Paraguay / Paraguay
10.02
BT: South America

Parental care
Education par les parents / Cuidado por parte de los padres
02.03
BT: Care of children
RT: CRC article 07
Parental responsibility
Parents
Right to parental care

Parental guidance
Conseils donnés par les parents / Orientación por parte de los padres
02.03
BT: Parental responsibility
RT: CRC article 05
CRC article 14
Equality of parents
Evolving capacities of the child
Parents
Respect for parental guidance

Parental responsibility
Responsabilité parentale / Responsabilidades de los padres
02.03
NT: Maintenance obligations
Parental guidance
RT: CRC article 05
CRC article 18
CRC article 27
Equality of parents
Parental care
Parents
Recovery of maintenance
Right to adequate standard of living

Parents
Parents / Padres
02.03
BT: Family
NT: Fathers
Mothers
Working parents
RT: Equality of parents
Parental care
Parental guidance
Right not to be separated from parents
Right to contact with both parents
Right to information on absent parent or child
Right to know one’s parents
Right to parental care
Separation from parents
Separation of parents

Participation in hostilities
Participation aux hostilités / Participación en hostilidades
03.02

Oman
Oman / Omán
10.05
BT: Arab Gulf States
RT: CRC article 23
Rights of disabled children

Pitcairn
Pitcairn / Pitcairn
10.06
BT: Oceania
+ Asia and the Pacific
RT: United Kingdom

Planning
Planificación / Planificación
06.01
NT: Development planning
Educational planning
Health planning
Housing planning

Play
Jeu / Juego
02.07
RT: CRC article 31
Recreation
Right to play and recreation

Poland
Pologne / Polonia
10.04
BT: Central and Eastern Europe
+ Europe

Pollution
Pollución / Contaminación
02.04
UF: Environmental pollution
RT: CRC article 24
Environmental health
Pollution control
Right to health and health services

Pollution control
Lutte anti-pollution / Lucha contra la contaminación
02.04
BT: Environmental policy
+ Government policy
RT: Environmental health
Pollution control
Sanitation

Poor children
Enfants pauvres / Niños pobres
06.03
BT: Children
RT: Child poverty
Poverty
Population policy
Politique démographique / Política de población
06.01, 06.04
BT: Government policy
NT: Migration policy
RT: Social policy

Portugal
Portugal / Portugal
10.04
BT: Western Europe
+ Europe
RT: Macau

Postnatal care
Soins postnatal / Atención postnatal
02.04
SN: Postnatal health care for mothers.

RT: Maternal and child health
+ Health
Medical care
+ Social services
RT: CRC article 24

Poverty
Pauvreté / Pobreza
06.03
BT: Social problems
NT: Child poverty
RT: Poor children

Prenatal care
Soins prénataux / Atención prenatal
02.04
SN: Prenatal health care for mothers.
BT: Maternal and child health
+ Health
Medical care
+ Social services
RT: CRC article 24

Preschool education
Education préscolaire / Educación prescolar
02.06
BT: Educational levels
RT: Nursery schools

Press
Presse / Prensa
02.07
BT: Mass media
RT: Access to appropriate information
Freedom of information

Presumption of innocence
Présomption d’innocence / Presunción de inocencia
02.10
SN: Right to be presumed innocent until proved guilty according to law.
RT: Rights of accused children
+ Human rights
RT: CRC article 40

Preventive medicine
Médecine préventive / Medicina preventiva
02.04
BT: Health services
+ Social services
RT: CRC article 24
Right to health and health services

Primary education
Enseignement primaire / Enseñanza primaria
02.06
BT: Educational levels
RT: CRC article 28
Primary schools
Right to education

Primary health care
Soins de santé primaires / Atención primaria de la salud
02.04
SN: Basic medical care including simple diagnosis and treatment as at cost the community can afford.
BT: Health services
+ Social services
RT: CRC article 24
Health programmes
Right to health and health services

Peru
Pérou / Perú
10.02
BT: Andean region
+ South America

Physical abuse
Mauvais traitements physiques / Abuso físico
02.03
BT: Child abuse
+ Child abuse and neglect
RT: Corporal punishment
CR article 19
Protection from abuse and neglect
Violence

Physical development
Développement physique / Desarrollo físico
02.06
BT: Child development
RT: CRC article 27

Physically disabled children
Enfants handicapé physiques / Niños con discapacidad física
03.03
BT: Disabled children
+ Children

Primary schools
Ecoles primaires / Escuelas primarias
02.06
BT: Schools
  + Educational institutions
RT: Primary education

Privacy
Vie privee / Privacidad
02.02
RT: CRC article 16
CRC article 40
Right to privacy

Promotion of children's rights
Promotion des droits de l'enfant / Promoción de los derechos del niño
04.01
NT: Children's rights advocacy
Dissemination of the CRC
RT: Children's rights
Children's rights programmes
Children's rights projects
CRC
Dissemination of States Parties' reports

Prompt trial
Procés sans retard / Juicio pronto
02.18
SN: Right to a prompt trial.
BT: Rights of accused children
  + Human rights
RT: CRC article 40
Due process
Trial

Protection from abduction
Protection contre l'enlèvement / Protección contra el secuestro
02.09
SN: Right to protection from abduction.
BT: Children's rights
  + Human rights
RT: Abduction
CRC article 35

Protection from abuse and neglect
Protection contre les mauvais traitements et la négligence / Protección contra el abuso y el trato negligente
02.03
SN: Right to protection from abuse and neglect.
BT: Children's rights
  + Human rights
RT: Child abuse
Child abuse and neglect
Child neglect
Corporal punishment
CRC article 19
Incest
Mental abuse
Physical abuse
Sexual abuse

Protection from drug abuse
Protection contre la toxicomanie / Protección contra el abuso de estupefacientes
02.04
SN: Right to protection from illicit use of narcotic drugs.
BT: Children's rights
  + Human rights
RT: CRC article 33
Drug abuse
Drug education

Protection from drugs-related exploitation
Protection contre l'exploitation liée aux drogues / Protección contra la explotación relacionada con los estupefacientes
02.09
SN: Right to protection from involvement in illicit production and trafficking of drugs.
BT: Children's rights
  + Human rights
RT: CRC article 33
Drugs-related exploitation

Protection from economic exploitation
Protection contre l'exploitation économique / Protección contra la explotación económica
02.09
SN: Right to protection from economic exploitation.
BT: Protection from exploitation
  + Human rights
RT: CRC article 32
Economic exploitation

Protection from exploitation
Protection contre l'exploitation / Protección contra la explotación
02.09
SN: Right to protection from exploitation.
BT: Children's rights
  + Human rights
NT: Protection from economic exploitation
Protection from sale and trafficking
Protection from sexual exploitation
RT: Child exploitation
CRC article 32
CRC article 34
CRC article 36

Protection from harmful work
Protection contre le travail nuisible / Protección contra el trabajo nocivo
02.08
SN: Right to protection from performing work that is likely to interfere with the child's education or to be harmful to the child's health or physical, mental, spiritual, moral or social development.
BT: Children's rights
  + Human rights
RT: CRC article 32
Harmful work
Hours of work
ILO conventions
Labour law
Labour standards
Working conditions

Protection from hazardous work
Protection contre le travail dangereux / Protección contra el trabajo peligroso
02.08
SN: Right to protection from hazardous work.
BT: Children's rights
  + Human rights
RT: CRC article 32
Hazardous work
ILO conventions
Labour law

Labour standards
Working conditions

Protection from illicit transfer and nonreturn
Protection contre les déplacements et les non-retours illégaux / Protección contra el traslado y la retención ilícitos
02.03
SN: Protection from illicit transfer and nonreturn of children abroad by one parent.
BT: Children's rights
  + Human rights
RT: CRC article 11
Illicit transfer and nonreturn
Return of children

Protection from sale and trafficking
Protection contre la vente et le trafic / Protección contra la venta y el tráfico
02.09
SN: Right to protection from sale and trafficking.
BT: Protection from exploitation
  + Human rights
RT: CRC article 35
Organ trafficking
Sale and trafficking

Protection from sexual exploitation
Protection contre l'exploitation sexuelle / Protección contra la explotación sexual
02.09
SN: Right to protection from sexual exploitation.
BT: Protection from exploitation
  + Human rights
RT: Child pornography
Child prostitution
CRC article 34
Sex tourism
Sexual abuse
Sexual exploitation

Protection of children
Protection des enfants / Protección de los niños
02.05
NT: Refuge protection
RT: Care of children
Children
CRC article 03
Orphanage for children
Right to care and protection

Psychological abuse
USE: Mental abuse

Psychological counselling
Consulatation psychologique / Asesoramiento psicológico
02.05
BT: Counselling
  + Social services
RT: Psychologists

Psychological development
USE: Mental development

Psychologists
Psychologues / Psicólogos
02.05
BT: Human resources
RT: Psychological counselling
Public administration
Administration publique / Administración pública
06.01
RT: Institutional framework

Public health
Santé publique / Salud pública
02.04
SN: Concern with the detection of health and environmental hazards and the communication of health information to the public.
BT: Health
RT: Health policy

Puerto Rico
Puerto Rico / Puerto Rico
10.02
BT: Caribbean
\ Americas

Punishment
Punition / Castigos
02.10
NT: Corporal punishment
Cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment
Penal sanctions
RT: CRC article 37
Right to humane school discipline

Qatar
Qatar / Qatar
10.05
BT: Arab Gulf States
+ Arab countries
+++ Asia and the Pacific

Racial discrimination
Discrimination raciale / Discriminación racial
02.01
SN: Includes discrimination based on colour.
BT: Discrimination
+++ Children’s rights violations
RT: CRC article 22
Economic discrimination
Freedom from discrimination

Ratification of the CRC
Ratification de la CDE / Ratificación de la CDN
05.01
RT: Accession to the CRC
CRC States Parties

Recovery
USE: Rehabilitation

Recovery of maintenance
Récouvrement de la pension alimentaire / Recuperación de la pensión alimenticia
02.03
RT: CRC article 27
International instruments
Maintenance obligations
Parental responsibility
Right to recovery of maintenance

Recreation
Récitation / Recreación
02.07
RT: CRC article 31
Entertainment

Leisure
Play
Right to play and recreation

Recruitment
Recrutement / Reclutamiento
03.02
SN: Recruitment into the armed forces.
RT: Child soldiers
CRC article 38
Minimum age
Participation in hostilities
Rights of children in armed conflicts

Refugee camps
Camps de refugiados / Campamentos de refugiados
03.01
RT: Refugee children
Refugee policy

Refugee children
Enfants réfugiés / Niños refugiados
03.01
BT: Children
NT: Accompanied refugee children
Unaccompanied refugee children
RT: Children in emergency situations
CRC article 22
Humanitarian assistance
Migrant children
Refugee camps
Refugee status
Rights of refugee children
UNHCR

Refugee organizations
Organisations d’aide aux réfugiés / Organizaciones para refugiados
03.01, 09.01
SN: Organizations that assist refugees.
BT: Organizations
RT: CRC article 22
Humanitarian assistance
Refugee protection
UNHCR

Refugee policy
Politique touchant les réfugiés / Políticas para refugiados
03.01, 06.01
BT: Government policy
RT: Migration policy
Refugee camps
Refugee status
Repatriation

Refugee protection
Protection des réfugiés / Protección de refugiados
03.01
BT: Protection of children
RT: Refugee organizations
Refugee status
Rights of refugee children
UNHCR

Refugee status
Statut de réfugié / Estatuto de refugiado
03.01
RT: CRC article 22
Refugee children
Refugee policy
Refugee protection
Rights of refugee children

Rehabilitation
Réadaptation / Rehabilitación
02.05
UF: Recovery
BT: Social services
NT: Community-based rehabilitation
Rehabilitation of disabled children
RT: CRC article 39
Noncustodial measures
Right to recovery and reintegration
Rights of convicted children

Rehabilitation of disabled children
Réadaptation des enfants handicapés / Rehabilitación de niños discapacitados
03.03
BT: Rehabilitation
+ Social services
RT: CRC article 23
Disabled children
Rights of disabled children
Special education

Reinsertion through education
Reinsertion par l'éducation / Reinserción a través de la educación
02.06
BT: Social integration
RT: Education
Noncustodial measures
Street children

Reintegration
USE: Social integration

Relief agencies
Organisations de secours / Organizaciones de socorro
09.01
BT: Organizations
RT: Emergency relief
Humanitarian assistance
NGO

Religion
Religion / Religión
02.07
RT: Freedom of religion
fundamentalism
Religious discrimination
Religious minority children
Religious organizations

Religious discrimination
Discrimination religieuse / Discriminación religiosa
02.01
BT: Discrimination
+++ Children’s rights violations
RT: CRC article 02
Freedom from discrimination
Freedom of religion
Religion

Religious minority children
Enfants de minorités religieuses / Niños de minorías religiosas
03.04
BT: Minority children
+ Children
RT: CRC article 30
Freedom of religion
Religion
Rights of minority children
Religious organizations
Organisations religieuses / Organizaciones religiosas
09.01
BT: Organizations
RT: NGO
Religion

Reparation
Rapatriement / Repatriación
03.01
SN: Repatriation of refugees.
RT: Refugee policy

Reporting obligations
Obligation de soumettre des rapports / Obligación de dar informes
04.01
BT: Obligations of States Parties
RT: Children’s rights violations
CRC article 44
States Parties’ reports

Reports
Rapports / Informes
08.01
BT: Documents
NT: Alternative NGO reports
Committee reports
Reports to the General Assembly
States Parties’ reports

Reports to the General Assembly
Rapports à l’Assemblée générale / Informes a la Asamblea General
08.01
BT: CRC Committee documents
++ Documents
Reports
++ Documents

Reproductive health
Santé reproductive / Salud reproductiva
02.04
BT: Health
RT: Female excision
Genital mutilation
Maternal and child health
Right to health and health services

Republic of Korea
République de Corée / República de Corea
10.03
UF: South Korea
BT: East Asia
++ Asia and the Pacific

Research methods
Méthodes de recherche / Métodos de investigación
07.01
NT: Case studies
Censuses
Evaluation
Statistical analysis
Surveys
RT: Methodology

Reservations and declarations
Réserves et déclarations / Reservas y declaraciones
08.01
BT: CRC Committee documents
++ Documents

Respect for correspondence
Respect de la correspondance / Respeto por la correspondencia
02.02
SN: Right of the child not to be subjected to arbitrary or unlawful interference with his or her correspondence.
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: CRC article 16

Respect for family
Respect de la famille / Respeto por la familia
02.02
SN: Right of the child not to be subjected to arbitrary or unlawful interference with his or her family.
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: CRC article 16

Respect for home
Respect du domicile / Respeto por el hogar
02.02
SN: Right of the child not to be subjected to arbitrary or unlawful interference with his or her home.
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: CRC article 16

Respect for honour and reputation
Respect de l’honneur et de la réputation / Respeto por el honor y la reputación
02.02
SN: Right of the child not to be subjected to unlawful attacks on his or her honour and reputation.
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: CRC article 16

Respect for parental guidance
Respect des conseils donnés par les parents / Respeto por la orientación de los padres
02.03
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: CRC article 05
Parental guidance

Respect for privacy
USE: Right to privacy

Respect for the views of the child
Respect des opinions de l’enfant / Respeto por las opiniones del niño
02.01
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: CRC article 12
Evolving capacities of the child

Rest
Repos / Descanso
02.07
RT: CRC article 31
Right to rest and leisure

Restrictions of rights
Restrictions des droits / Restricciones de los derechos
02.01
BT: Children’s rights
CRC article 19
CRC article 13
CRC article 14
CRC article 15

Return of children
Retour d’enfants / Restitución de niños
02.03
RT: Illicit transfer and nonreturn
Protection from illicit transfer and nonreturn

Reunion
Réunion / Reunión
10.01
BT: French-speaking Africa
+ Africa
Southern Africa
++ Africa

Right not to be separated from parents
Droit de ne pas être séparé de ses parents / Derecho a no ser separado de sus padres
02.03
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: Children born in prison
CRC article 09
Parents
Separation from parents

Right to a name
Droit à un nom / Derecho a un nombre
02.02
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: CRC article 07
Identity

Right to acquire a nationality
Droit d’acquérir une nationalité / Derecho a adquirir una nacionalidad
02.02
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: CRC article 07
Identity
Nationality

Right to adequate standard of living
Droit à un niveau de vie suffisant / Derecho a un nivel de vida adecuado
02.05
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: Child nutrition
CRC article 27
Housing
Housing conditions
Housing planning
Housing policy
Housing programmes
Living conditions
Maintenance obligations
Nutrition programmes
Parental responsibility
Right to recovery of maintenance
Social security
Standard of living

Right to appropriate standards of care
Droit à des soins conformes aux normes / Derecho a normas de cuidado apropiadas
02.05
BT: Children’s rights
Right to be heard
Droit d’être entendu / Derecho de audiencia
02.03
SV: Right to be heard in any judicial and administrative proceedings affecting the child.
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: CRC article 12
Due process

Right to benefit from social security
Droit de bénéficier de la sécurité sociale / Derecho a beneficiarse de la seguridad social
02.05
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: CRC article 26
Social security

Right to care and protection
Droit à des soins et à une protection / Derecho a recibir cuidado y protección
02.05
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: Care of children
CRC article 03
Protection of children

Right to child-care services
Droit à des services de garde d’enfants / Derecho a recibir servicios de cuidado infantil
02.05
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: Children of working parents
CRC article 18
Day-care centres

Right to contact with both parents
Droit à ses contacts avec ses deux parents / Derecho de mantener contacto con ambos padres
02.03
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: CRC article 09
CRC article 10
Parents
Separation of parents

Right to education
Droit à l’éducation / Derecho a la educación
02.06
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: Compulsory education
CRC article 28
Dropout rate
Education
Educational grants
Educational guidance
Educational planning
Educational policy
Equal access
Equal opportunity
Free education
Higher education
Primary education
School attendance
Science education
Secondary education
State aid
Teaching methods
Technical education
Vocational education
Vocational guidance

Right to enjoy own culture
Droit d’avoir sa propre vie culturelle / Derecho a disfrutar la propia cultura
02.07
BT: Rights of indigenous children
+ Human rights
Rights of minority children
+ Human rights
RT: CRC article 30
Right to participate in cultural life

Right to family reunification
Droit à la réunification familiale / Derecho a la reunificación familiar
02.03
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: CRC article 10
Family reunification

Right to health and health services
Droit à la santé et aux services médicaux / Derecho a la salud y a la atención sanitaria
02.04
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: Accident prevention
Breastfeeding
Child health
Child mortality
Child nutrition
CRC article 24
Disease control
Drinking water
Environmental policy
Equal access
Female excision
Force feeding
Genital mutilation
Health
Health planning
Health policy
Health services
Hygiene
Infant mortality
Malnutrition
Maternal and child health
Medical care
Nutrition education
Nutritional taboos
Periodic review of placement
Pollution
Preventive medicine
Primary health care
Reproductive health
Sanitation
Traditional practices

Right to humane school discipline
Droit à une discipline scolaire humaine / Derecho a una disciplina escolar humanitaria
02.06
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: Corporal punishment
CRC article 28
Punishment
School discipline

Right to information
on absent parent or child
Droit à des renseignements sur un parent ou enfant absent / Derecho a recibir información acerca del padre o niño ausente
02.03
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: CRC article 09
Parents

Right to know one’s parents
Droit de connaître ses parents / Derecho a conocer a sus padres
02.05
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: CRC article 07
Parents

Right to life
Droit à la vie / Derecho a la vida
02.02
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: CRC article 06
Freedom from capital punishment

Right to parental care
Droit d’être élevé par ses parents / Derecho a ser cuidado por los padres
02.03
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: CRC article 07
Parental care
Parents

Right to participate in cultural life
Droit de participer à la vie culturelle / Derecho a participar en la vida cultural
02.07
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: CRC article 31
Equal access
Equal opportunity
Right to enjoy own culture

Right to play and recreation
Droit au jeu et à la récréation / Derecho al juego y a la recreación
02.07
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: CRC article 31
Play
Recreation

Right to practise own religion
USE: Freedom of religion

Right to preserve one’s identity
Droit de préserver son identité / Derecho a preservar la propia identidad
02.02
BT: Children’s rights
+ Human rights
RT: CRC article 08
Identity
Nationality

Right to privacy
Droit à la vie privée / Derecho a la privacidad
02.02
UF: Respect for privacy
BT: Children's rights
+ Human rights
Rights of accused children
++ Human rights
RT: CRC article 16
CRC article 40
Privacy

Right to recovery and reintegration
Droit à la réadaptation et à la réinsertion / Derecho a la recuperación y a la reintegración
02.05
SN: Right to physical and psychological recovery and social reintegration of child victims of any form of neglect, exploitation, or abuse, torture or any other form of cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment; or armed conflicts.
BT: Children's rights
+ Human rights
RT: Child abuse
Child abuse and neglect
Child exploitation
Child neglect
Child prisoners of war
Children in armed conflicts
CRC article 39
Rehabilitation
Sexual abuse
Social integration
Torture

Right to recovery of maintenance
Droit au remplacement de la pension alimentaire / Derecho a la recuperación de la pensión alimenticia
02.03
BT: Children's rights
+ Human rights
RT: CRC article 27
Recovery of maintenance
Right to adequate standard of living

Right to registration of birth
Droit à l'enregistrement de sa naissance / Derecho al registro de nacimiento
02.02
SN: Right to be registered immediately after birth.
BT: Children's rights
+ Human rights
RT: Birth registration
CRC article 07

Right to rest and leisure
Droit au repos et aux loisirs / Derecho al descanso y al entretenimiento
02.07
BT: Children's rights
+ Human rights
RT: CRC article 31
Leisure
Rest

Right to survival and development
Droit à la survie et au développement / Derecho a la sobrevivencia y al desarrollo
02.05
BT: Children's rights
+ Human rights
RT: Child development
Child survival
CRC article 06

Right to use own language
Droit d'employer sa propre langue / Derecho a usar el idioma propio
03.04
UF: Language rights
Linguistic rights
BT: Rights of indigenous children
++ Human rights
Rights of minority children
++ Human rights
RT: CRC article 30

Rights of accused children
Droits des enfants inculpés / Derechos de los niños acusados
02.10
BT: Children's rights
+ Human rights
NT: Access to court
Accusations
Assistance of an interpreter
Due process
Examination of witnesses
Fair trial
Legal assistance
Legal defence
Nullum crimen sine lege
Presumption of innocence
Prompt trial
Right to privacy
Self-incriminating evidence
Trial in the presence of legal assistance
Trial in the presence of parents
RT: Accused children
CRC article 40
Criminal responsibility
Diversions
Freedom from torture
Juvenile courts
Juvenile justice

Rights of children deprived of their family environment
Droits des enfants privés de leur milieu familial / Derechos de los niños privados de su ambiente familiar
02.03
BT: Children's rights
+ Human rights
RT: Adoption
Alternative care
Children deprived of their family environment
CRC article 20
Foster placement
Institutional care
Kafala
Orphans
Periodic review of placement
Rights of children concerned by adoption

Rights of children deprived of their liberty
Droits des enfants privés de liberté / Derechos de los niños privados de libertad
02.10
BT: Children's rights
+ Human rights
NT: Access to court
Contact with family
Legal assistance
Separation from adult prisoners
RT: Arbitrary arrest
Arrest
Arrested children
Children deprived of their liberty
CRC article 37
Deprivation of liberty
Detained children
Detention
Freedom from cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment
Freedom from torture
Imprisoned children
Imprisonment
Rights of convicted children
Torture

Rights of children in armed conflicts
Droits des enfants en situation de conflits armés / Derechos de los niños en situación de conflictos armados
03.02
BT: Children's rights
+ Human rights
RT: Armed conflicts
Child prisoners of war
Child soldiers
Children in armed conflicts
CRC article 38
Geneva Conventions
Humanitarian law
Participation in hostilities
Recruitment

Rights of convicted children
Droits des enfants condamnés / Derechos de los niños declarados culpables
02.10
BT: Children's rights
+ Human rights
NT: Appeal
Freedom from capital punishment
Freedom from life imprisonment
Nullum crimen sine lege
RT: Convicted children
CRC article 40
Freedom from cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or
punishment
Noncustodial measures
Rehabilitation
Rights of children deprived of their liberty
Social integration

Rights of disabled children
Droits des enfants handicapés / Derechos de los niños discapacitados
03.03
BT: Children's rights
  + Human rights
RT: Care of disabled children
  Child development
  CRC article 23
  Disabled children
  Equal access
  Equal opportunity
  Mentally disabled children
  Physically disabled children
  Rehabilitation of disabled children
  Social integration
  Special education
  State aid

Sanitation
Assainissement / Saneamiento
02.04
UF: Environmental sanitation
RT: CRC article 24
  Environmental health
  Hygiene
  Pollution control
  Right to health and health services

São Tomé and Principe
São Tomé-et-Principe / Santo Tomé y Príncipe
10.01
BT: Central Africa
  ++ Africa

Saudi Arabia
Arabie Saoudite / Arabia Saudita
10.05
BT: Arab Gulf States
  + Arab countries
  +++ Asia and the Pacific

Scandinavia
Scandinavie / Escandinavia
10.04
BT: Western Europe
  + Europe
  NT: Denmark
  Finland
  Iceland
  Norway
  Sweden

School attendance
Fréquentation scolaire / Asistencia escolar
02.06
RT: CRC article 28
  Dropout rate
  Dropouts
  Right to education

School discipline
 Discipline scolaire / Disciplina escolar
02.06
RT: Corporal punishment
  CRC article 28
  Right to humane school discipline

School dropouts
  USE: Dropouts

Schools
Écoles / Escuelas
02.06
BT: Educational institutions
  NT: Nursery schools
  Primary schools
  Secondary schools

Science education
Enseignement des sciences / Enseñanza de las ciencias
02.06
BT: Education
  CRC article 28
  Right to education

Secondary education
Enseignement secondaire / Enseñanza secundaria
02.06
BT: Educational levels
  CRC article 28
  Right to education
  Secondary schools

BT: Central and Eastern Europe
  + Europe

Russian Federation
Fédération de Russie / Federación de Rusia
10.04
BT: Central and Eastern Europe
  + Europe

Rwanda
Rwanda / Ruanda
10.01
BT: Central Africa
  ++ Africa
  French-speaking Africa
  + Africa

Safety education
Enseignement relatif à la sécurité / Educación sobre seguridad
02.04
BT: Basic education
  + Education.
  RT: Accident prevention
  CRC article 24

Saint Helena
Sainte-Hélène / Santa Helena
10.01
BT: Southern Africa
  ++ Africa
  NT: United Kingdom

Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Kitts-et-Nevis / Sainte Kitts y Nevis
10.02
BT: Caribbean
  + Americas

Saint Lucia
Sainte-Lucie / Santa Lucía
10.02
BT: Caribbean
  + Americas

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Saint-Vincent-et-les-Grenadines / San Vicente y las Granadinas
10.02
BT: Caribbean
  + Americas

Sale and trafficking
Vente et traite / Venta y tráfico
02.09
SN: Sale and trafficking of children
  BT: Child exploitation
    NT: Organ trafficking
    RT: Abduction
    CRC article 35
    Protection from sale and trafficking

Samoa
Samoa / Samoa
10.06
BT: Oceania
  + Asia and the Pacific

San Marino
Saint-Marin / San Marino
10.04
BT: Western Europe
  + Europe

Rights of indigenous children
Droits des enfants autochtones / Derechos de los niños indígenas
03.04
BT: Children's rights
  + Human rights
  NT: Freedom of religion
    Right to enjoy own culture
    Right to use own language
  RT: CRC article 30
  Indigenous children
  Rights of minority children

Rights of minority children
Droits des enfants de minorités / Derecho de los niños de minorías
03.04
SN: Rights of children belonging to ethnic, religious or linguistic minorities.
BT: Children's rights
  + Human rights
  NT: Freedom of religion
    Right to enjoy own culture
    Right to use own language
  RT: CRC article 30
  Ethnic minority children
  Language minority children
  Religious minority children
  Rights of indigenous children

Rights of refugee children
Droits des enfants réfugiés / Derechos de los niños refugiados
03.01
BT: Children's rights
  + Human rights
  RT: Accompanied refugee children
    CRC article 22
    Family tracing
    Humanitarian assistance
    Refugee children
    Refugee protection
    Refugee status
    Unaccompanied refugee children

Romania
România / Rumania
10.04
Secondary schools
Ecoles secondaires / Escuelas secundarias
02.06
BT: Schools
+ Educational institutions
RT: Secondary education

Self-incriminating evidence
Aguasemircionismo / Evidencia autoincriminatoria
02.10
SN: Right not to be compelled to give testimony or to confess guilt.
BT: Rights of accused children
++ Human rights
RT: CRC article 40

Self-executing provisions
Dispositions directement applicables / Cláusula de autoejecución
04.01
SN: Legal provisions that must appear in a State's national law and that imply that the CRC applies automatically, i.e., that the transformation of the CRC is automatic and needs no implementation for its application in that State.
RT: Applicability of the CRC
Transformation of the CRC

Senegal
Sénégal / Senegal
10.01
BT: French-speaking Africa
+ Africa
West Africa
++ Africa

Separation from adult prisoners
Séparation des prisonniers adultes / Separación de prisioneros adultos
02.10
SN: Right to be separated from adult prisoners.
BT: Rights of children deprived of their liberty
++ Human rights
RT: CRC article 37

Separation from parents
Séparation de ses parents / Separación de sus padres
02.03
SN: Separation of children from their parents.
RT: CRC article 09
Parents
Right not to be separated from parents

Sex discrimination
USE: Gender discrimination

Sex tourism
Tourisme sexuel / Turismo sexual
02.09
BT: Sexual exploitation
+ Child exploitation
+++ Child abuse and neglect
RT: Protection from sexual exploitation

Sexual abuse
Abus sexuels / Abuso sexual
02.03
BT: Child abuse
+ Child abuse and neglect
NT: Incest
Sexual exploitation
RT: CRC article 19
CRC article 34
Protection from abuse and neglect
Protection from sexual exploitation
Right to recovery and reintegration

Sexual equality
USE: Gender equality

Sexual exploitation
Exploitation sexuelle / Explotación sexual
02.09
BT: Child exploitation
Sexual abuse
++ Child abuse and neglect
NT: Child pornography
Child prostitution
Paedophilia
Sex tourism
RT: CRC article 34
Exploitation of child labour
Protection from sexual exploitation

Seychelles
Seychelles / Seychelles
10.01
BT: Southern Africa
++ Africa

Sierra Leone
Sierra Leone / Sierra Leona
10.01
BT: English-speaking Africa
+ Africa
West Africa
++ Africa

Singapore
Singapour / Singapur
10.03
BT: South-East Asia
++ Asia and the Pacific

Single-parent families
Familles monoparentales / Familias monoparentales
02.03
BT: Family
RT: Female-headed households

Slavery
Esclavage / Esclavitud
02.09
BT: Exploitation of child labour
++ Child exploitation
Gross children's rights violations
++ Children's rights violations

Slovakia
Slovaquie / Eslovaquia
10.04
BT: Central and Eastern Europe
+ Europe

Slovenia
Slovenie / Eslovenia
10.04
BT: Western Europe
+ Europe

Social classes
Clases sociales / Clases sociales
06.03
RT: Discrimination based on social origin

Social indicators
Indicateurs sociaux / Indicadores sociales
06.03
BT: Indicators

Social insurance
USE: Social security

Social integration
Intégration sociale / Integración social
06.03
SN: Integration or reintegration, into society of disadvantaged or disabled children, or of children, through education or other means.
UF: Reintegration
NT: Reinsertion through education
RT: Community-based rehabilitation
CRC article 23
CRC article 39
CRC article 40
Right to recovery and reintegration
Rights of convicted children
Rights of disabled children
Social participation

Social participation
Participation sociale / Participación social
06.03
NT: Children's participation
RT: Community participation
Social integration

Social policy
Politique sociale / Política social
06.01
BT: Government policy
RT: Population policy
Social problems
Social programmes

Social problems
Problèmes sociaux / Problemas sociales
06.03
NT: Alcohol
Crime
Drug abuse
Illicitacy
Juvenile delinquency
Malnutrition
Poverty
Violence
RT: Social policy

Social programmes
Programmes sociaux / Programas sociales
06.01
RT: CRC article 19
Protection from abuse and neglect
Social policy

Social security
Sécurité sociale / Seguridad social
02.05
UF: Social insurance
NT: Family allowances
Maternity benefits
RT: CRC article 26
Family assistance
## South Asia

**Aste du Sud / Asia Meridional**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BT</th>
<th>Asia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>+ Asia and the Pacific</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT</td>
<td>Bangladesh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bhutan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maldives</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nepal</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pakistan</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Sri Lanka</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## South-East Asia

**Aste du Sud-Est / Asia Sudoriental**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BT</th>
<th>Asia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>+ Asia and the Pacific</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT</td>
<td>Brunei Darussalam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cambodia</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East Timor</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Indonesia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lao PDR</td>
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<tr>
<td>Malaysia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Myanmar</td>
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<tr>
<td>Philippines</td>
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<tr>
<td>Singapore</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Thailand</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viet Nam</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## South Korea

**USE**: Republic of Korea

## Southern Africa

**Afrique australe / Africa Meridional**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BT</th>
<th>Africa South of Sahara</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>+ Africa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT</td>
<td>Angola</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Botswana</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comoros</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Lesotho</td>
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<tr>
<td>Madagascar</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Malawi</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Mauritius</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mozambique</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Namibia</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reunion</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Helena</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seychelles</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swaziland</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Zambia</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zimbabwe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Southwestern Asia

**Aste du Sud-Ouest / Asia Sudoccidental**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BT</th>
<th>Asia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>+ Asia and the Pacific</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT</td>
<td>Afghanistan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iran</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Spain

**Espana / España**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BT</th>
<th>Mediterranean countries</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Western Europe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>+ Europe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Special education

**Education spéciale / Educación especial**

| 03.03 |

**Right to adequate standard of living**

**Right to benefit from social security**

### Social services

**Services sociaux / Servicios sociales**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>02.05</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NT: Child-care services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Counselling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ombudsman for children</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rehabilitation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT: Family assistance</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Social values

**Valeurs sociales / Valores sociales**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>06.03</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BT: Value systems</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Social work

**Travail social / Trabajo social**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>02.05</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RT: Social workers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Social workers

**Travailleurs sociaux / Trabajadores sociales**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>02.05</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BT: Human resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT: Street educators</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT: Social work</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Socialization

**Socialisation / Socialización**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>02.06</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN: Social development of children.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT: Child development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT: CRC article 27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Solomon Islands

**Iles Salomon / Islas Salomón**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>10.06</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BT: Oceania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>+ Asia and the Pacific</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Somalia

**Somalie / Somalia**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>10.01</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BT: East Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>+ Africa</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Son préférence

**Préférence pour l'enfant mâle / Preferencia por el hijo varón**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>02.01</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BT: Gender discrimination</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>+++ Children's rights violations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traditional practices</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### South Africa

**Afrique du Sud / Sudáfrica**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>10.01</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BT: English-speaking Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>+ Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>+ Africa</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### South America

**Amérique du Sud / América del Sur**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>10.02</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BT: Americas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT: Andean region</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Falkland Islands</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Guiana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guyana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paraguay</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suriname</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UT: Education of disabled children</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT: Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT: CRC article 23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disabled children</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rehabilitation of disabled children</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rights of disabled children</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Specialized agencies

**Institutions spécialisées / Organismos especializados**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>09.01</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN: United Nations specialized agencies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT: UN system</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>+++ Organizations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT: FAO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ILO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNESCO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WOIO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT: CRC article 46</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Spiritual development

**Développement spirituel / Desarrollo espiritual**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>02.06</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BT: Child development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT: CRC article 23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRC article 27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Sri Lanka

**Sri Lanka / Sri Lanka**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>10.03</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BT: South Asia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>+ Asia and the Pacific</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Standard of living

**Niveau de vie / Nivel de vida**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>02.05</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BT: Housing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing conditions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Living conditions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Right to adequate standard of living</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### State aid

**Aide de l'Etat / Ayuda estatal**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>06.01</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UT: Government assistance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT: Educational grants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family assistance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT: CRC article 23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Right to education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rights of disabled children</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### States Parties

**Ensa partes / Estados Partes**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>05.01</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RT: Accession to the CRC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obligations of States Parties</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ratification of the CRC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>States Parties' reports</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### States Parties' reports

**Rapport des Etats parties / Informes de los Estados Partes**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>08.01</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BT: CRC Committee documents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>+++ Documents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reports</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>+ Documents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT: CRC article 44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dissemination of States Parties' reports</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Implementation of the CRC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reporting obligations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>States Parties</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Statistical analysis**

Analyse statistique / Análisis estadístico

07.01

BT: Research methods

**Statistical data**

Données statistiques / Datos estadísticos

07.01

NT: Demographic statistics

Educational statistics

Health statistics

Housing statistics

**Street children**

Enfants de la rue / Niños de la calle

06.03

BT: Children

RT: Reinsertion through education

**Street educators**

Éducateurs de rue / Educadores de la calle

02.06

BT: Social workers

++ Human resources

**Subcommission on Prevention of Discrimination**

Sous-commission de la lutte contre les mesures discriminatoires / Subcomisión para la Prevención de la Discriminación

09.01

SN: UN Subcommission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities.

BT: UN

++++ Organizations

RT: Discrimination

Freedom from discrimination

Minority children

**Sudan**

Soudan / Sudán

10.01

BT: Arab countries

East Africa

++ Africa

**Summary records**

Comptes rendus analytiques / Actas resumidas

06.01

BT: CRC Committee documents

++ Documents

**Suriname**

Suriname / Surinam

10.02

BT: South America

++ Americas

**Surveys**

Enquêtes / Encuestas

07.01

BT: Research methods

**Swaziland**

Swazilandia / Swazilandia

10.01

BT: English-speaking Africa

+ Africa

Southern Africa

++ Africa

**Sweden**

Suède / Suecia

10.04

BT: Scandinavia

++ Europe

---

**Switzerland**

Suisse / Suiza

10.04

BT: Western Europe

+ Europe

**Syria**

Syrie / Siria

10.05

BT: Arab countries

Mediterranean countries

Western Asia

++ Asia and the Pacific

**Taiwan**

Taiwán / Taiwán

10.03

BT: East Asia

++ Asia and the Pacific

**Tajikistan**

Tadjikistan / Tayikistán

10.05

BT: Central Asia

++ Asia and the Pacific

**Tanzania**

Tanzanie / Tanzania

10.01

BT: East Africa

++ Africa

English-speaking Africa

+ Africa

**Teachers**

Enseignants / Docentes

02.06

BT: Human resources

RT: Education

**Teaching methods**

Méthodes pédagogiques / Método de enseñanza

02.06

RT: CRC article 28

Right to education

**Technical advice and assistance**

Conseils et assistance techniques / Asesoramiento y asistencia técnica

06.02

SN: Advice and assistance in the implementation of the CRC provided to States Parties by the United Nations and its specialized agencies.

BT: Development aid

+ International cooperation

RT: CRC article 45

Implementation of the CRC

Training assistance

**Technical education**

Enseignement technique / Enseñanza técnica

02.06

BT: Education

RT: CRC article 28

Right to education

**Television**

Télévision / Televisión

02.07

BT: Mass media

RT: Freedom of information

---

**Thailand**

Thailandia / Tailandia

10.03

BT: South-East Asia

++ Asia and the Pacific

**Togo**

Togo / Togo

10.01

BT: French-speaking Africa

+ Africa

West Africa

++ Africa

**Tokelau**

Tokelau / Tokelau

10.06

BT: Oceania

++ Asia and the Pacific

**Tonga**

Tonga / Tonga

10.06

BT: Oceania

++ Asia and the Pacific

**Torture**

Torture / Tortura

02.02

BT: Cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment

+ Punishment

Gross children’s rights violations

+ Children’s rights violations

RT: CRC article 37

Freedom from torture

Right to recovery and reintegration

Rights of children deprived of their liberty

**Trade unions**

Sindicatos / Sindicatos

02.08

RT: Freedom of association

**Traditional practices**

Pratiques traditionnelles / Prácticas tradicionales

02.04

SN: Traditional practices affecting health and welfare.

NT: Child marriage

Dowry

Force feeding

Genital mutilation

Nutritional taboos

Son preference

RT: CRC article 24

Cultural factors

Right to health and health services

**Training**

Formación / Capacitación

02.06

RT: Occupational qualifications

Training assistance

Vocational education

**Training assistance**

Asistencia en materias de formación / Ayuda

a la capacitación

06.02

BT: Development aid

+ International cooperation

RT: Technical advice and assistance

Training
Transformation of the CRC
Récupération de la CDE / Recepción de la CDN
04.01
SN: Use of the provisions of the CRC as a basis for enacting appropriate national legislative rules, as opposed to incorporating the CRC into national law.
BT: Implementation of the CRC
RT: Applicability of the CRC
CRC
Incorporation of the CRC
Self-executing provisions

Trial
Procès / Proceso
04.01
RT: Due process
Fair trial
Prompt trial
Trial in the presence of legal assistance
Trial in the presence of parents

Trial in the presence of legal assistance
Procès en présence de son conseil juridique / Proceso en presencia de un asesor legal
02.10
SN: Right to trial in the presence of legal assistance.
BT: Rights of accused children
++ Human rights
RT: CRC article 40
Due process
Trial

Trial in the presence of parents
Procès en présence de ses parents / Proceso en presencia de los padres
02.10
SN: Right to trial in the presence of parents.
BT: Rights of accused children
++ Human rights
RT: CRC article 40
Trial

Turks and Caicos Islands
Iles Turques et Caïques / Islas Turcas y Caicos
10.02
BT: Caribbean
++ Americas

Tuvalu
Tuvalu / Tuvalu
10.06
BT: Oceania
++ Asia and the Pacific

Uganda
Ouganda / Uganda
10.01
BT: East Africa
++ Africa
English-speaking Africa
++ Africa

Ukraine
Ukraine / Ucrania
10.04
BT: Central and Eastern Europe
++ Europe

UN
ONU / ONU
09.01
BT: UN system
++ Organizations
NT: ECOSOC
Subcommission on Prevention of Discrimination
UN Centre for Human Rights
UN Commission on Human Rights
UN General Assembly
UN treaty monitoring bodies
UNHCR
UNICEF

UN Centre for Human Rights
Centre pour le droit des l’homme / Centro para los Derechos Humanos
09.01
BT: UN
++ Organizations
RT: Human rights

UN Commission on Human Rights
Commission des droits de l’homme / Comisión sobre los Derechos Humanos
09.01
BT: UN
++ Organizations
RT: Human rights

UN documents
Documents de l’ONU / Documentos de las Naciones Unidas
08.01
BT: Documents
NT: CRC Committee documents

UN General Assembly
Assemblée générale de l’ONU / Asamblea General de la ONU
09.01
BT: UN
++ Organizations

UN studies
Etudes ONU / Estudios de las Naciones Unidas
08.01

BT: Documents
RT: CRC article 45

UN system
Système des Nations Unies / Sistema de las Naciones Unidas
09.01
SN: UN and specialized agencies.
BT: Intergovernmental organizations
++ Organizations
NT: Specialized agencies
UN

UN treaty-monitoring bodies
Organes de surveillance de l’application des traités / Organizaciones de monitoreo de las tratados de las Naciones Unidas
09.01
BT: UN
++ Organizations
NT: CRC Committee
RT: International treaties
Monitoring of the CRC

Unaccompanied refugee children
Enfants réfugiés non accompagnés / Niños refugiados no acompañados
03.01
BT: Refugee children
++ Children
RT: Accompanied refugee children
CRC article 22
Rights of refugee children

Unborn children
Enfants à naître / Niños que van a nacer
02.01
BT: Children
RT: CRC Preamble

UNESCO
UNESCO / UNESCO
09.01
BT: Specialized agencies
++ Organizations
RT: Education

UNHCR
HCR / ACNUR
03.01, 09.01
BT: UN
++ Organizations
RT: Refugee children
Refugee organizations
Refugee protection

UNICEF
UNICEF / UNICEF
09.01
BT: UN
++ Organizations
RT: CRC article 45

United Arab Emirates
Emirats Arabes Unis / Emiratos Árabes Unidos
10.05
BT: Arab Gulf States
++ Arab countries
++ Asia and the Pacific
West Bank
Cisjordania / Cisjordania
10.05
BT: Western Asia
++ Asia and the Pacific

Western Asia
Ásia occidental / Asia Occidental
10.05
BT: Asia
++ Asia and the Pacific
NT: Arab Gulf States
Gaza Strip
Iraq
Jordan
Lebanon
Syria
West Bank
Yemen
RT: Middle East

Western Europe
Europa occidental / Europa Occidental
10.04
BT: Europe
NT: Andorra
Austria
Belgium
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Croatia
Cyprus
Former Yugoslavia Republic of Macedonia
France
Germany
Gibraltar
Greece
Holy See
Ireland
Italy
Liechtenstein
Luxembourg
Malta
Monaco
Netherlands
Portugal
San Marino
Scandinavia
Slovenia
Spain
Switzerland
Turkey
United Kingdom
Yugoslavia

WHO
OMS / OMS
09.01
SN: World Health Organization.
BT: Specialized agencies
++++ Organizations
RT: Health

Women
Femmes / Mujeres
02.03
RT: Female-headed households
Women's rights

Women's rights
Droits de la femme / Derechos de la mujer
02.01
BT: Human rights
RT: Women
**Working conditions**
*Conditions de travail / Condiciones de trabajo*

02.08

BT: Living conditions
NT: Hours of work
RT: CRC article 32
Labour law
Labour standards
Protection from harmful work
Protection from hazardous work

**Working parents**
*Parents qui travaillent / Padres que trabajan*

02.03

BT: Parents
+ Family
RT: Children of working parents

**Yemen**
*Yemen / Yemen*

10.05

BT: Arab countries
Western Asia
++ Asia and the Pacific

**Youth magistrates**
*Juez des enfants / Magistrados para la juventud*

02.10

BT: Human resources
RT: CRC article 40
Juvenile courts
Juvenile justice

**Yugoslavia**
*Yugoslavie / Yugoslavia*

10.64

BT: Western Europe

**Zaire**
*USE: Congo DR*

**Zambia**
*Zambia / Zambia*

10.01

BT: English-speaking Africa
+ Africa
Southern Africa
++ Africa

**Zimbabwe**
*Zimbabwe / Zimbabwe*

10.01

BT: English-speaking Africa
+ Africa
Southern Africa
++ Africa
International Children’s Rights Thesaurus

Classification Scheme
for the Thematic Display
| 01. | DEFINITION OF A CHILD |
| 01.01 | Definition of a child |
| 02. | CHILDREN'S RIGHTS |
| 02.01 | Children's rights - General |
| 02.02 | Civil rights and freedoms of the child |
| 02.03 | Family environment and alternative care |
| 02.04 | Child health |
| 02.05 | Child welfare |
| 02.06 | Child development and education |
| 02.07 | Leisure and cultural activities |
| 02.08 | Child work |
| 02.09 | Child exploitation |
| 02.10 | Child justice and deprivation of liberty |
| 03. | SPECIAL GROUPS OF CHILDREN |
| 03.01 | Refugee children |
| 03.02 | Children in armed conflicts |
| 03.03 | Disabled children |
| 03.04 | Minority children |
| 04. | PROMOTION, IMPLEMENTATION AND MONITORING OF CHILDREN'S RIGHTS |
| 04.01 | Promotion, implementation and monitoring of children's rights |
| 05. | INTERNATIONAL INSTRUMENTS ON CHILDREN'S RIGHTS |
| 05.01 | International instruments on children's rights |
| 06. | NATIONAL LEVEL |
| 06.01 | Public administration |
| 06.02 | Economic and social development |
| 06.03 | Social and cultural environment |
| 06.04 | Population and migration |
| 07. | RESEARCH AND DATA |
| 07.01 | Research and data |
| 08. | DOCUMENTS |
| 08.01 | Documents |
| 09. | ORGANIZATIONS |
| 09.01 | Organizations |
| 10. | COUNTRIES |
| 10.01 | Africa |
| 10.02 | Americas |
| 10.03 | East, South and South-East Asia |
| 10.04 | Europe |
| 10.05 | Central and Western Asia |
| 10.06 | Pacific region |
INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S RIGHTS THESAURUS

Thematic Display
01. DEFINITION OF A CHILD

01.01 Definition of a child

Age
CRC article 01
Definition of a child
Majority
Minimum age

02. CHILDREN’S RIGHTS

02.01 Children’s rights - general

Best interests of the child
Children in emergency situations
Children in especially difficult circumstances
UF: Children at risk

Vulnerable groups
Children’s rights
Children’s rights violations
CRC article 02
CRC article 03
CRC article 12
CRC: Preamble
Crimes against humanity
Discrimination
Discrimination based on birth
Discrimination based on disability
Discrimination based on national origin
Discrimination based on opinion
Discrimination based on property
Discrimination based on social origin
Discrimination based on status
Economic discrimination
Equal access
Equal opportunity
Ethnic discrimination
Evolution of capacities of the child
Freedom from discrimination
Gender discrimination
UF: Sex discrimination
Gender equality
UF: Sexual equality
Gross children’s rights violations
Human rights
Language discrimination
Racial discrimination
Religious discrimination
Respect for the views of the child
Restrictions of rights
Son preference
Unborn children
Women’s rights

02.02 Civil rights and freedoms of the child

Access to appropriate information
Birth registration
Children's books
CRC article 06
CRC article 07
CRC article 08
CRC article 13
CRC article 14
CRC article 15
CRC article 16
CRC article 17
CRC article 37
Cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment
Disappearance
Extradjudicial execution:
Female infanticide
Freedom from cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment
Freedom from torture
Freedom of association
Freedom of conscience
Freedom of expression
Freedom of information
Freedom of peaceful assembly
Freedom of religion
UF: Right to practise own religion
Freedom of thought
Genocide
Identity
Infanticide
Injurious information
Nationality
Privacy
Respect for correspondence
Respect for family
Respect for home
Respect for honour and reputation
Right to a name
Right to acquire a nationality
Right to be heard
Right to life
Right to preserve one’s identity
Right to privacy
UF: Respect for privacy
Right to registration of birth
Torture

02.03 Family environment and alternative care

Abandoned children
Adolescents
Adopted children
Adoption
Alternative care
Boys
Child abuse
Child abuse and neglect
Child heads of household
UF: Child-headed families
Child neglect
Children
UF: Minors
Children born out of wedlock
Children concerned by adoption
Children deprived of their family environment
Children of working parents
CRC article 05
CRC article 09
CRC article 10
CRC article 13
CRC article 18
CRC article 19
CRC article 20
CRC article 21
CRC article 25
CRC article 27
CRC article 39
Equality of parents
Extended family
Family
Family environment
Family law
Family policy
Family reunification
Fathers
Female-headed households
Foster children
Foster placement
Girls
UF: Girl child
Illicit transfer and nonreturn
UF: Kidnapping by parent
Incest
Institutional care
Intercountry adoption
Kafala
Maintenance obligations
Mental abuse
UF: Psychological abuse
Mothers
National adoption
Orphanages
Orphans
Parental care
Parental guidance
Parental responsibility
Parents
Periodic review of placement
Physical abuse
Protection from abuse and neglect
Protection from illicit transfer and nonreturn
Recovery of maintenance
Respect for parental guidance
Return of children
Right not to be separated from parents
Right to contact with both parents
Right to family reunification
Right to information on absent parent or child
Right to know one’s parents
Right to parental care
Right to recovery of maintenance
Rights of children deprived of their family environment
Rights of children concerned by adoption
Separation from parents
Separation of parents
UF: Divorce
Sexual abuse
Single-parent families
Women
Working parents

02.04 Child health

Accident prevention
Breastfeeding
Child health
Child mortality
Child nutrition
Child survival
CRC article 24
Disease control
Drinking water
Drug abuse
Drug education
Environmental education
Environmental health
Environmental policy
Family planning
Female circumcision
UF: Female circumcision
Force feeding
Genital mutilation
Health
Health education
Health financing
Health indicators
Health personnel
Health planning
Health policy
Health programmes
Health services
Health statistics
Hygiene
Infant mortality
Malnutrition
Maternal and child health
Medical care
Mental health
Nutrition
Nutrition education
Nutrition policy
Nutrition programmes
Nutritional taboos
UF: Food taboos
Pollution
UF: Environmental pollution
Pollution control
Postnatal care
Prenatal care
Preventive medicine
Primary health care
Protection from drug abuse
Public health
Reproductive health
Right to health and health services
Safety education
Sanitation
UF: Environmental sanitation
Traditional practices

02.05 Child welfare
Care of children
Care standards
Childcare services
Community-based rehabilitation
Counselling
UF: Guidance
CRC article 26
Day-care centres
Family allowances
Family assistance
Housing conditions
Living conditions
Maternity benefits
Protection of children
Psychological counselling
Psychologists
Rehabilitation
UF: Recovery
Right to adequate standard of living
Right to appropriate standards of care
Right to benefit from social security
Right to care and protection
Right to childcare services
Right to recovery and reintegration
Right to survival and development
Social security
UF: Social insurance
Social services
Social work
Social workers
Standard of living

CRC article 28
CRC article 29
Dropout rate
Dropouts
UF: School dropouts
Education
Education of girls
Educational financing
Educational grants
Educational guidance
Educational indicators
Educational institutions
Educational levels
Educational planning
Educational policy
Educational statistics
Emotional development
Free education
General education
Higher education
Human rights education
Illiteracy
Linguistic development
Literacy
Mental development
UF: Psychological development
Moral development
Moral education
Nonformal education
Nursery schools
UF: Kindergartens
Occupational qualifications
Peace education
Physical development
Preschool education
Primary education
Primary schools
Reinsertion through education
Right to education
Right to humane school discipline
School attendance
School discipline
Schools
Science education
Secondary education
Secondary schools
Socialization
Spiritual development
Street educators
Teachers
Teaching methods
Technical education
Training
Vocational education
Vocational guidance

02.07 Leisure and cultural activities
CRC article 31
Entertainment
Information
Information dissemination
Internet
Leisure
UF: Leisure time
Mass media
Play
Press
Recreation
Religion
Rex
Right to enjoy own culture
Right to participate in cultural life

Right to play and recreation
Right to rest and leisure
Television
Violent entertainment

02.08 Child work
Child labour
UF: Child work
Child workers
CRC article 32
Exploitation of child labour
Harmful work
Hazardous work
Hours of work
ILO conventions
Labour law
Labour standards
Protection from harmful work
Protection from hazardous work
Trade unions
Working conditions

02.09 Child exploitation
Abduction
UF: Kidnapping
Bonded labour
UF: Debt bondage
Child exploitation
Child pornography
Child prostitution
CRC article 33
CRC article 34
CRC article 35
CRC article 36
Criminal exploitation
Drugs-related exploitation
Economic exploitation
Forced labour
Organ trafficking
Paedophilia
Protection from abduction
Protection from drugs-related exploitation
Protection from economic exploitation
Protection from exploitation
Protection from sale and trafficking
Protection from sexual exploitation
Sale and trafficking
Sex tourism
Sexual exploitation
Slavery

02.10 Child justice and deprivation of liberty
Access to court
Accusations
Accused children
Appeal
Arbitrary arrest
Arbitrary detention
Arrest
Arrested children
Assistance of an interpreter
Capital punishment
UF: Death penalty
Children as witnesses
Children born in prison
Children deprived of their liberty
Contact with family
Convicted children
CRC article 40
Criminal law
03.03  Disabled children
Care of disabled children
CRC article 23
Disabled children
UN: Handicapped children
Mentally disabled children
Physically disabled children
Rehabilitation of disabled children
Rights of disabled children
Special education
UN: Education of disabled children

03.04  Minority children
CRC article 30
Ethnic minority children
Indigenous children
Language minority children
Minority children
Religious minority children
Right to use own language
UN: Language rights
Linguistic rights
Rights of indigenous children
Rights of minority children

04.  PROMOTION, IMPLEMENTATION AND MONITORING OF CHILDREN'S RIGHTS

04.01  Promotion, implementation and monitoring of children's rights
Amparo
Applicability of the CRC
Children's rights advocacy
Children's rights programmes
Children's rights projects
CRC article 84
CRC article 41
CRC article 42
CRC article 43
CRC Committee
UN: Committee on the Rights of the Child
CRC saving clause
Dissemination of States Parties' reports
Dissemination of the CRC
Drittwirkung
Due process
Implementation of the CRC
Incorporation of the CRC
Monitoring of the CRC
Obligations of States Parties
Ombudsman for children
Promotion of children's rights
Reporting obligations
Self-executing provisions
Transformation of the CRC
Trial

05.  INTERNATIONAL INSTRUMENTS ON CHILDREN'S RIGHTS

05.01  International instruments on children's rights
Accession to the CRC

African Charter
CRC
UN: Convention on the Rights of the Child
Declaration on the Rights of the Child
Geneva Declaration
International declarations
International instruments
International law
International treaties
UN: Bilateral agreements
International conventions
Multilateral agreements
Ratification of the CRC
States Parties

06.  NATIONAL LEVEL

06.01  Public administration
Child legislation
Cultural policy
Customary law
Financial resources
Financing
Government policy
Housing
Housing financing
Housing planning
Housing policy
Housing programmes
Housing statistics
Institutional framework
Law
Migration policy
Planning
Population policy
Public administration
Social policy
Social programmes
State aid
UN: Government assistance

06.02  Economic and social development
CRC article 45
Developed countries
UN: Industrialized countries
Developing countries
Development aid
Development planning
Economic and social development
Emergency relief
Humanitarian assistance
International cooperation
Technical advice and assistance
Training assistance

06.03  Social and cultural environment
Alcohol
UN: Alcoholism
Child marriage
Child poverty
Children's participation
Community participation
Crime
Cultural factors
Cultural values
Disasters
Dowry
Fundamentalism
Gentility
Poverty

03. SPECIAL GROUPS OF CHILDREN

03.01  Refugee children
Accompanied refugee children
CRC article 22
Displaced children
Family tracing
Refugee camps
Refugee children
Refugee organizations
Refugee policy
Refugee protection
Refugee status
Reparation
Rights of refugee children
Unaccompanied refugee children
UNHCR

03.02  Children in armed conflicts
Armed conflicts
UN: War
Child prisoners of war
Child soldiers
Children in armed conflicts
Civil war
CRC article 38
Ethnic conflicts
Geneva Conventions
Humanitarian law
Land mines

Participation in hostilities
Recruitment
Rights of children in armed conflicts

55  INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S RIGHTS IN AFRICA

101.3.02.03.04.01.02.03.05.06.01.02.03
Social classes
Social indicators
Social integration
UF: Reintegration
Social participation
Social problems
Social values
Street children
Value systems
Violence

06.04
Population and migration
Demographic indicators
Demographic statistics
Human resources
Migrant children
Mortality

07.
RESEARCH AND DATA

07.01
Research and data
Case studies
Censuses
Evaluation
Indicators
Methodology
Research methods
Statistical analysis
Statistical data
Surveys

08.
DOCUMENTS

08.01
Documents
Advocacy material
Alternative NGO reports
Articles
Audiovisual materials
Committee reports
Concluding observations
Conference reports
Country studies
CRC article 44
CRC Committee documents
Documents
Reports
Reports to the General Assembly
Reservations and declarations
States Parties' reports
Summary records
UN documents
UN studies
Video recordings

09.
ORGANIZATIONS

09.01
Organizations
Community organizations
ECOSOC
FAO
ILO
Intergovernmental organizations
International organizations
NGO
UF: Nongovernmental organizations
Organizations
Relief agencies
Religious organizations
Specialized agencies
Subcommission on Prevention of
Discrimination
UN
UN Centre for Human Rights
UN Commission on Human Rights
UN General Assembly
UN system
UN treaty monitoring bodies
UNESCO
UNICEF
Voluntary organizations
WHO

10. COUNTRIES

10.01
Africa
Africa
Africa South of Sahara
Algeria
Angola
Benin
Botswana
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cameroon
Cape Verde
Central Africa
Central African Republic
Chad
Comoros
Congo
Congo DR
UF: Democratic Republic of Congo
Zaire
Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti
East Africa
Egypt
English-speaking Africa
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Ethiopia
French-speaking Africa
Gabon
Gambia
Ghana
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Kenya
Lesotho
Liberia
Libya
Madagascar
Maghreb
Malawi
Mali
Mauritania
Mauritius
Mayotte
Morocco
Mozambique
Namibia
Niger
Nigeria
North Africa
Reunion
Rwanda
Saint Helena
São Tomé and Principe
Senegal
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Somalia
South Africa
Southern Africa
Sudan
Swaziland
Tanzania
Togo
Tunisia
Uganda
West Africa
Zambia
Zimbabwe

10.02
Americas
Americas
Andean region
Anguilla
Antigua and Barbuda
Argentina
Aruba
Bahamas
Barbados
Belize
Bermuda
Bolivia
Brazil
British Virgin Islands
Canada
Caribbean
Cayman Islands
Central America
Chile
Colombia
Costa Rica
Cuba
Dominica
Dominican Republic
Ecuador
El Salvador
Falkland Islands
French Guiana
Grenada
Guadeloupe
Guatemala
Guyana
Haiti
Honduras
Jamaica
Martinique
Mexico
Monterrey
Netherlands Antilles
Nicaragua
North America
Panama
Paraguay
Peru
Puerto Rico
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
South America
Suriname
Trinidad and Tobago
Turks and Caicos Islands
United States
United States Virgin Islands
Uruguay
Venezuela
10.03 East, South and South-East Asia

Asia
Bangladesh
Bhutan
Brunei Darussalam
Cambodia
China
East Asia
East Timor
Greenland
Hong Kong
India
Indonesia
Japan
Korea DPR
Lao PDR
UF: Lao People's Democratic Republic
Laos
Macau
Malaysia
Maldives
Mongolia
Myanmar
Nepal
Pakistan
Philippines
Republic of Korea
UF: South Korea
Singapore
South Asia
South-East Asia
Sri Lanka
Taiwan
Thailand
Viet Nam

10.04 Europe

Albania
Andorra
Armenia
Austria
Azerbaijan
Baltic States
Belarus
Belgium
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Bulgaria
Central and Eastern Europe
UF: Eastern Europe
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Republic
Denmark
Estonia
Europe
Finland
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
UF: Macedonia
France
Georgia
Germany
Gibraltar
Greece
Holy See
UF: Vatican
Hungary
Iceland
Ireland
Italy
Latvia
Liechtenstein
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Macedonia
Malta
Mediterranean countries
Moldova
Monaco
Monaco
Netherlands
Norway
Poland
Portugal
Romania
Russian Federation
San Marino
Scandinavia
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
Ukraine
United Kingdom
UF: Great Britain
Western Europe
Yugoslavia

10.05 Central and Western Asia

Afghanistan
Arab countries
Arab Gulf States
Bahrain
Central Asia
Gaza Strip
Iran
Iraq
Israel
Jordan
Kazakhstan
Kuwait
Kyrgyzstan
Lebanon
Middle East
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
Southwestern Asia
Syria
Tajikistan
Turkey
Turkmenistan
United Arab Emirates
Uzbekistan
West Bank
Western Asia
Yemen

10.06 Pacific Region

American Samoa
Asia and the Pacific
UF: Pacific region
Australia
Cocos Islands
Cook Islands
Fiji
French Polynesia
Guam
Kiribati
Marshall Islands
Micronesia FS
UF: Federated States of Micronesia
Nauru
New Caledonia
New Zealand
Nieu Oceania
Palau
Fii Niu Guinea
Pitcairn
Samoa
Solomon Islands
Tokelau
Tonga
Tuvalu
Vanuatu
Hierarchical Display
Africa

- Africa South of Sahara
  - Central Africa
    - Burundi
    - Cameroon
    - Central African Republic
    - Chad
  - Congo
  - Congo DR
  - Equatorial Guinea
  - Gabon
  - Rwanda
  - São Tomé and Príncipe
  - East Africa
    - Djibouti
    - Eritrea
    - Ethiopia
    - Kenya
    - Mayotte
    - Somalia
    - Sudan
  - Tanzania
  - Uganda
  - Zambia
  - Zimbabwe

French-speaking Africa
- Algeria
- Benin
- Burkina Faso
- Burundi
- Cameroon
- Central African Republic
- Chad
- Comoros
- Congo
- Congo DR
- Côte d’Ivoire
- Djibouti
- Gabon
- Guinea
- Madagascar
- Mali
- Mauritania
- Morocco
- Niger
- Nigeria
- Senegal
- Togo
- Tunisia

North Africa
- Egypt
- Libya
- Maghreb
- Algeria
- Morocco
- Tunisia

Age

- Minimum age
- Criminal responsibility

Americas

- Caribbean
  - Anguilla
  - Antigua and Barbuda
  - Aruba
  - Bahamas
  - Barbados
  - British Virgin Islands
  - Cayman Islands
  - Cuba
  - Dominica
  - Dominican Republic
  - Grenada
  - Guadeloupe
  - Haiti
  - Jamaica
  - Martinique
  - Montserrat
  - Netherlands Antilles
  - Puerto Rico
  - Saint Kitts and Nevis
  - Saint Lucia
  - Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
  - Trinidad and Tobago
  - Turks and Caicos Islands
  - United States Virgin Islands
  - North America
  - Bermuda
  - Canada
  - Greenland
  - Mexico
  - United States
  - South America
  - Andean region
  - Belize
  - Chile
  - Colombia
  - Ecuador
  - Peru
  - Venezuela
  - Brazil
  - Falkland Islands
  - French Guiana
  - Guyana
  - Paraguay
  - Suriname
  - Uruguay

Arab countries

- Algeria
- Arab Gulf States
- Bahrain
- Kuwait
- Oman
- Qatar
- Saudi Arabia
- United Arab Emirates
- Djibouti
- Egypt
- Iraq
- Jordan
- Lebanon
- Syria
- West Bank
- Yemen

Oceania

- American Samoa
- Australia
- Cook Islands
- Fiji
- French Polynesia
- Guam
- Kiribati
- Marshall Islands
- Micronesia FS
- Nauru
- New Caledonia
- New Zealand
- Niue
- Palau
- Papua New Guinea
- Pitcairn
- Samoa
- Solomon Islands
- Tokelau
- Tonga
- Tuvalu
- Vanuatu

Armed conflicts

- Civil war

Asia and the Pacific

- Asia
  - Central Asia
  - Kazakhstan
  - Kyrgyzstan
  - Tajikistan
  - Turkmenistan
  - Uzbekistan
  - East Asia
  - China
  - Hong Kong
  - Japan
  - Korea DPR
  - Macau
  - Mongolia
  - Republic of Korea
  - Taiwan
  - South Asia
  - Bangladesh
  - Bhutan
  - India
  - Maldives
  - Nepal
  - Pakistan
  - Sri Lanka
  - South-East Asia
  - Brunei Darussalam
  - Cambodia
  - East Timor
  - Indonesia
  - Laos PDR
  - Malaysia
  - Myanmar
  - Philippines
  - Singapore
  - Thailand
  - Viet Nam
  - Southwestern Asia
  - Afghanistan
  - Iran
  - Western Asia
  - Arab Gulf States
  - Bahrain
  - Kuwait
  - Oman
  - Qatar
  - Saudi Arabia
  - United Arab Emirates
  - Gaza Strip
  - Iraq
  - Jordan
  - Lebanon
  - Syria
  - West Bank
  - Yemen

Care of children

- Alternative care
- Adoption
- Intercountry adoption
- National adoption
- Foster placement
- Institutional care
- Kafala
- Care of disabled children
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