

# Multi Country Study on the Drivers of Violence Affecting Children

## Research Outputs and Field-Friendly Products 2015-2016

The Multi-Country Study on the Drivers of Violence Affecting Children is an on-going, four-country study in Italy, Peru, Viet Nam and Zimbabwe, led by the UNICEF Office of Research - Innocenti and its academic partner the University of Edinburgh. The work has expanded since 2014 to include 10 other UNICEF Country Offices, some who have completed outputs as Research to Policy and Practice Reports (R3Ps) and others are underway.

Our model and approach documented on our website [www.unicef-irc.org/research/274](http://www.unicef-irc.org/research/274) draws on human-centered design principles, namely in taking an iterative approach to answering the main research questions: *What drives violence affecting children and what can be done about it?*

Shared principles as applied to this study include:

- empowering government counterparts as co-researchers, not passive receptors for policy recommendations;
- collaborating with government statisticians to conduct secondary analyses in-country, not exporting the data or
- outsourcing data analysis to consultants;
- drawing on ethnography and other qualitative research;
- pausing to engage in meaning-making exercises at multiple stages of the research process; targeting specific messages within mixed audiences (aiming to avoid generic recommendations);
- allowing for the time that co-creation requires.

## INNOCENTI PUBLICATIONS for VIOLENCE

### Innocenti Research Papers

#### Understanding Children's Experiences of Violence in Viet Nam: Evidence from Young Lives

Vu Thi Thanh Huong, *Innocenti Working Paper* no.2016-26

[www.unicef-irc.org/publications/series/15](http://www.unicef-irc.org/publications/series/15)

#### Understanding Children's Experiences of Violence in Ethiopia: Evidence from Young Lives

Morrow, V. and Sing, R., *Innocenti Working Paper* no.2016-25

[www.unicef-irc.org/publications/series/15](http://www.unicef-irc.org/publications/series/15)

#### Understanding Children's Experiences of Violence in Andhra Pradesh and Telangana, India: Evidence from Young Lives

Pankhurst, A., Negussie, N. and Mulugeta, E., *Innocenti Working Paper* no. 2016-19

[www.unicef-irc.org/publications/series/15](http://www.unicef-irc.org/publications/series/15)

#### Understanding Children's Experiences of Violence in Peru: Evidence from Young Lives

Guerrero, G. and Rojas, V. *Innocenti Working Paper* 2016-17

[www.unicef-irc.org/publications/865](http://www.unicef-irc.org/publications/865)

#### Experiences of Peer Bullying among Adolescents and Associated Effects on Young Adult Outcomes: Longitudinal evidence from Ethiopia, India, Peru and Viet Nam

Pells, K., Ogando Portela, M.J. and Espinoza Revollo, P., *Innocenti Discussion Paper* no. 2016-03

[www.unicef-irc.org/publications/863](http://www.unicef-irc.org/publications/863)

### Innocenti Research Briefs

#### Undermining Learning: Multi-country longitudinal evidence on corporal punishment in schools

Jones, H. and Pells, K., *Innocenti Research Brief* no. 2016-06

[www.unicef-irc.org/publications/804](http://www.unicef-irc.org/publications/804)

#### Snapshot: The multi-country study on the drivers of violence affecting children. A cross-country snapshot of findings

Maternowska, Mary Catherine; Potts, Alina; Fry, Deborah (2016)

[www.unicef-irc.org/e-book/THE-MULTI-COUNTRY-STUDY-PAGER/HTML](http://www.unicef-irc.org/e-book/THE-MULTI-COUNTRY-STUDY-PAGER/HTML)

## Innocenti Op-eds, Commentaries and Blogs

### Tanzania to Integrate Violence Prevention for Women and Girls

Catherine Maternowska, Innocenti web article

[www.unicef-irc.org/article/1370](http://www.unicef-irc.org/article/1370)

### Bringing Data on Violence out of Hiding:

#### Peru and the Multi Country Study on Violence Affecting Children

Catherine Maternowska, Innocenti web article

[blogs.unicef.org/evidence-for-action/bringing-data-violence-shadows-peru-25-year-journey](https://blogs.unicef.org/evidence-for-action/bringing-data-violence-shadows-peru-25-year-journey)

### Violence against Children and Violence against Women Intersection

Catherine Maternowska, Innocenti web article

[www.unicef-irc.org/article/1370](http://www.unicef-irc.org/article/1370)

### Bringing Data on Violence out of the Shadows in Peru: A 25 year journey

Catherine Maternowska, UNICEF Evidence for Action Blog

[blogs.unicef.org/evidence-for-action/bringing-data-violence-shadows-peru-25-year-journey](https://blogs.unicef.org/evidence-for-action/bringing-data-violence-shadows-peru-25-year-journey)

### Investigating Drivers of Violence Affecting Children in Viet Nam

Catherine Maternowska, UNICEF Evidence for Action Blog

[blogs.unicef.org/evidence-for-action/investigating-drivers-of-violence-affecting-children-in-viet-nam](https://blogs.unicef.org/evidence-for-action/investigating-drivers-of-violence-affecting-children-in-viet-nam) ;

[www.unicef-irc.org/article/1489](http://www.unicef-irc.org/article/1489)

### Children Reflect on the Drivers of Violence in Viet Nam

[www.youtube.com/watch?v=bHjECW0I36Q](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bHjECW0I36Q)

[drive.google.com/file/d/0B90zLA0prARgeUhKUFZvWWRfLTA/view?usp=sharing](https://drive.google.com/file/d/0B90zLA0prARgeUhKUFZvWWRfLTA/view?usp=sharing) for downloading

## EXTERNAL PUBLICATIONS

### Journal Articles and Research Papers

#### Navigating Support, Resilience, and Care: Exploring the impact of informal social networks on the rehabilitation and care of young female survivors of sexual violence in northern Uganda

Stark, L., Landis, D., Thomson, B. and Potts, A., *Peace and Conflict: Journal of Peace Psychology*, Vol 22(3), Aug 2016, 217-225. Special Section: Understanding Children and Armed Conflict.

[psycnet.apa.org/journals/pac/22/3/217](http://psycnet.apa.org/journals/pac/22/3/217)

#### Is Routine Screening for Intimate Partner Violence Feasible in Public Health Care Settings in Kenya?

Undie, C. C., Maternowska, M. C., Mak'anyengo, M. and Askew, I. (2016). *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 2016 Jan;31(2):282-301.

[www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25381272](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25381272)

#### Prevalence of Violence in Childhood and Adolescents and the Impact on Educational Outcomes: Evidence from the 2013 Peruvian national survey on social relations

Fry, D. et al. (2016). *International Health*. 2016 Jan; 8(1):44-52.

[ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26782352](http://ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26782352)

#### Austrian, K, Bruce, J. and Maternowska, C. (2016). Early Empowerment: The Evolution and

**Empowerment of Girls' "Boot Camps" in Kenya and Haiti.** In: Dworkin, S. Gandhi, M. and Passano, P (eds) *Women's Empowerment and Global Health: A Twenty-First Century Agenda*, Oakland, CA: University of California Press.

### Research Reports

#### The Multi-Country Study on the Drivers of Violence Affecting Children: Country Report - Italy

[www.istitutodeglinnocenti.it/?q=content/la-violenza-famiglia](http://www.istitutodeglinnocenti.it/?q=content/la-violenza-famiglia)

#### The Multi-Country Study on the Drivers of Violence Affecting Children: Country Report - Peru

[www.unicef.org/peru/spanish/resources\\_33614.htm](http://www.unicef.org/peru/spanish/resources_33614.htm)

#### The Multi Country Study on the Drivers of Violence Affecting Children--Zimbabwe

[www.unicef.org/zimbabwe/FINAL\\_Social\\_Norms\\_strategy\\_Highres\\_170214.pdf](http://www.unicef.org/zimbabwe/FINAL_Social_Norms_strategy_Highres_170214.pdf)

[www.unicef.org/zimbabwe/FINAL\\_methodology\\_170214\\_highres.pdf](http://www.unicef.org/zimbabwe/FINAL_methodology_170214_highres.pdf)

[www.unicef.org/zimbabwe/FINAL\\_NBSLEA\\_highres.pdf](http://www.unicef.org/zimbabwe/FINAL_NBSLEA_highres.pdf)

## Research Resources

Why Do People Do What They Do? A Social Norms Manual for Viet Nam, Indonesia and the Philippines  
[www.unicef-irc.org/research/pdf/442-EAPROmanual04.pdf](http://www.unicef-irc.org/research/pdf/442-EAPROmanual04.pdf)

Why do People Do What they Do? A Social Norms Manual for Zimbabwe and Swaziland  
[www.unicef-irc.org/research/pdf/429-Social-Norms-Manual-ESARO.pdf](http://www.unicef-irc.org/research/pdf/429-Social-Norms-Manual-ESARO.pdf)

Understanding the Drivers of Violence: A Step-by-Step Guide to Conducting Preliminary Research on What Drives Violence  
[www.unicef-irc.org/research/pdf/440-TOOLKITstep-by-step\\_28Sept2016\\_OK.pdf](http://www.unicef-irc.org/research/pdf/440-TOOLKITstep-by-step_28Sept2016_OK.pdf)

## Research to Policy and Practice Process (R3P) National Reports on the Drivers of Violence

Indonesia: in press please contact CP Chief - [abissex@unicef.org](mailto:abissex@unicef.org)

Costa Rica: [www.unicef.org/costarica/Innocenti-Violencia-2017.pdf](http://www.unicef.org/costarica/Innocenti-Violencia-2017.pdf)

Philippines: [www.unicef.org/philippines/PHL\\_NBSVAC\\_LitReview.pdf](http://www.unicef.org/philippines/PHL_NBSVAC_LitReview.pdf)  
[www.unicef.org/philippines/PHL\\_NBSVAC\\_LitReviewSummary.pdf](http://www.unicef.org/philippines/PHL_NBSVAC_LitReviewSummary.pdf)

Paraguay: in press please contact the CP Chief - [acidpasquali@unicef.org](mailto:acidpasquali@unicef.org)

Swaziland: completed please contact the CO Deputy Representative - [tradosavljevic@unicef.org](mailto:tradosavljevic@unicef.org)

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